



# BULLETIN

## Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture

VOL. 32

NOVEMBER-DECEMBER, 1949

No. 6

### GENERAL BULLETIN 627



# PENNSYLVANIA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT 1948

- Crops, Livestock and Livestock Products
- Farm Income, Prices, Labor and Wages
- Lime, Fertilizer, Equipment, Conveniences



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
HON. JAMES H. DUFF, Governor  
Department of Agriculture  
HON. MILES HORST, Secretary  
Harrisburg

# CONTENTS

General Discussion .....	3
Table 1—Rank of Pennsylvania Crop Production, 1948 .....	5
Table 2—CORN: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	6
Table 3—WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	7
Table 4—OATS: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	8
Table 5—BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	9
Table 6—RYE: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	10
Table 7—BUCKWHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	11
Table 8—POTATOES: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	12
Table 9—TAME HAY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	13
Table 10—TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value .....	14
Table 11—MAPLE PRODUCTION, by States .....	14
Table 12—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for manufacture) .....	14
Table 13—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for market) .....	15
Table 14—APPLES: Production, Price and Value .....	16
Table 15—PEACHES: Production, Price and Value .....	17
Table 16—PEARS: Production, Price and Value .....	18
Table 17—CHERRIES: Production, Price and Value .....	19
Table 18—GRAPES: Production, Price and Value .....	20
Table 19—FARMS: Number and Average Size and CROPS: Total Value and Value per Farm, 1948 .....	21
Table 20—LIVESTOCK and LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: Rank in Penn- sylvania and among States .....	22
Table 21—HORSES and MULES: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1949 .....	23
Table 22—CATTLE and MILK COWS: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1949 .....	24
Table 23—SWINE and SHEEP: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1949 .....	25
Table 24—CHICKENS and HIVES of BEES: Number on Farms, Price and Value—Chickens, January 1, 1949 and Bees, July 1, 1948 .....	26
Table 25—MILK and Farm BUTTER: Production, Price and Value, 1948 .....	27
Table 26—EGGS, WOOL and HONEY: Production and Value, 1948 .....	28
Table 27—FARMS, Number and Size, LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, Janu- ary 1, 1949, and LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Value, 1948 .....	29
Table 28—Farm Cash Income by States, 1948 .....	30
Table 29—Income from Farm Production, Pennsylvania, 1947-1948 .....	30
Table 30—Prices Received by Farmers, Price Indexes and Purchasing Power of Agricultural Products, 1948 .....	31
Table 31—Farm Wages and Farm Labor Indexes, 1923-1948 .....	32
Table 32—COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and LIME: Estimated Amount Used on Farms and Value, 1948 .....	33
Table 33—Automobiles, Trucks, Tractors, Gas Engines and Silos on Farms, January 1, 1949 .....	34
Table 34—Farms Having Certain Conveniences and Equipment, Janu- ary 1, 1949 .....	35

Bulletin—Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture—Published bi-monthly by direction of the  
Secretary. Entered as second-class matter May 15, 1940, at the Post Office  
at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, under the Act of June 6, 1900.

# Pennsylvania Agriculture

**A**LTHOUGH long regarded primarily as a major industrial State, Pennsylvania in recent years has received recognition as an increasingly important agricultural production area.

According to the United States Agricultural Census of 1945, Pennsylvania has 171,761 farms, averaging 87.4 acres in size. As of January 1949, the State Department of Agriculture estimated the value of farm lands, buildings, equipment and machinery at \$1,500,000,000. Livestock and poultry on hand at that time was worth approximately \$355,000,000 and crops on hand \$150,000,000. These three items represent a total investment of more than \$2,000,000,000 in the State's agricultural production industry, comparing favorably with capital invested in the Commonwealth's metal and metal products industries, and with all other manufacturing industries of the State.

Cash income from marketings from Pennsylvania farms amounted to \$775,668,000 in 1947 compared with \$824,011,000 in 1948. In this respect, the State ranked 13th in the Nation. In addition, Government payments totaled \$6,723,000 in 1947 and \$5,318,000 in 1948. One-third of the 1948 cash income (\$277,322,000) was from dairy products, and nearly one-fourth (\$199,847,000) from poultry and poultry products, the two totaling \$477,169,000. Cash income in 1948 from all livestock, poultry and their products, amounted to \$619,-725,000 (75% of total income) and from crops \$204,286,000 (25%).

In 1948 Pennsylvania ranked 1st among all States in the production of mushrooms, buckwheat, cigar-leaf tobacco, spring and fall spinach, nursery grown Christmas trees, producer-retailed milk, crops grown under glass, and in yield per acre of green peas for processing; 3d in maple sugar and clover and timothy hay; 4th in sour cherries; 5th in grapes and maple syrup; 6th in commercial apples and timothy seed; 7th in peaches, potatoes and all tobacco; 8th in all cherries and honey; 9th in sweet cherries; 10th in pears and 13th in all hay.

In livestock and livestock products, Pennsylvania in 1948 ranked 9th in number and 5th in value of milk cows and heifers two years old and over, 6th in volume of milk, 3d in value of dairy products, 6th in total weight of calves slaughtered, 9th in weight of cattle and hogs slaughtered. In poultry the State ranked 1st in farm cash income from eggs, 1st in income from chickens and 1st in combined income from chickens, eggs, broilers and turkeys; 3d in chickens raised, 3d in eggs produced, 4th in number and 2d in value of chickens on farms January 1, 1949, 7th in number and 6th in value of turkeys raised, and 7th in number of baby chicks hatched.

Relative importance of crops within the Commonwealth and among the states is presented in some detail on page 5, and of livestock and livestock products on page 22. All estimates are preliminary, and values of crops are forecasts based upon prices received during the marketing season to December 1, except tobacco.

## PENNSYLVANIA 1948 CROP PRODUCTION

**T**HE aggregate value of Pennsylvania's principal field and fruit crops produced in 1948, estimated at \$322,198,000, was 7% less than their 1947 value of \$347,958,000. On a tonnage basis, production was up only  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1%, the increase of 1% in field crops being almost offset by the 18% decrease in fruits. Acreage of field crops harvested in 1948 exceeded 1947 by 1%. Prices received by farmers for grains were down sharply from 1947. Potatoes and all fruits, except apples and grapes, were also lower, but hay was \$2.00 per ton and apples 10 cents a bushel higher.

Farmers generally experienced an excellent growing season in 1948. Excessive rain in some sections retarded planting of spring crops and delayed harvesting of hay and grain but, on the whole, farm work was completed on schedule. Yields of nearly all crops were good to excellent.

**CORN** Frequent rains delayed planting of corn and in the north little was planted prior to June 1. Wet soils hindered early cultivation but, despite the poor start, the crop came on rapidly and nearly all acreage for grain matured nicely before killing frosts. Yields were the highest in recent years. Quantity and quality of ensilage corn were well above average.

**WHEAT** Condition of winter wheat December 1, 1947, was the lowest for the date since 1930. Dry weather in September and October delayed planting and seedlings did not make optimum fall growth, but wintered well and developed rapidly in the spring. Conditions were unusually favorable for spread of rust, and losses were heavy in southeastern counties.

**OTHER GRAINS** Most oats were planted late, with some seeding continuing until mid-June. A favorable growing season aided development—yields were about 8 bushels above average. Barley yielded well above the 1937-46 average. Acreage planted to rye continued to decline. Yields were about average. Plantings of buckwheat exceeded expectations but were down sharply from 1947. Very good yields were realized.

**POTATOES** Potatoes enjoyed an exceptionally good growing season and averaged a new State record of 185 bushels per acre, 20 bushels above the record of 1947.

**TOBACCO** The season was excellent for tobacco, except in a few localities which experienced severe damage from hail. Considerable loss of weight in curing was anticipated. Acreage of type 53 was down due to the unfavorable market in 1946 and 1947.

**FRUITS** Production of fruits was disappointing. Peaches yielded well and the grape crop was above average. Pears and apples fell below 1947 and were much below the 1937-46 average. Freezing temperatures and poor pollination weather were principally to blame for the small apple crop.

#### PENNSYLVANIA FARM LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1949

**FARM** inventory value of the five species of livestock (cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules) on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1949 of \$349,992,000 was 12% above January 1, 1948. With chickens and turkeys included, total farm inventory value was \$401,564,000, 13% above a year previous. The downward trend in number of sheep, horses and mules continued, but all other species showed some increase. Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk on farms showed an increase of 1%, with the number totaling 1 million head on January 1, 1949. Percentage changes between the first-of-the-year inventories of 1949 and 1948 were: cattle, up 2%; hogs, up 1%; sheep, down 1%; horses, down 15%; mules, down 22%; chickens, up 2% and turkeys up 10%.

Changes in value per head over a year previous were: cattle and milk cows, each up 13%; hogs, down 8%; sheep, up 16%; horses, down 5%; mules, unchanged; chickens up 16% and turkeys, up 6%. Value of milk cows per head surpassed the 1947 record.

**CATTLE** The number of cattle and calves on farms January 1, 1949 was 2% higher than a year previous. Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over increased to the 1947 level. Heifers 1 to 2 years old for milk remained the same as January 1, 1948. Heifer calves under 1 year of age numbered 260,000, compared with 246,000 a year earlier, an increase of 6%. The 10% increase in steers 1 year old and older indicated some increase in the production of beef in the State in 1949.

**HOGS** Of the 718,000 hogs on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1949, 445,000 were less than 6 months old. Of the 273,000 6 months old or older, 94,000 were sows or gilts compared with 82,000 on January 1, 1948. The combined spring and fall pig crops, 1,033,000 was 2% larger than the 1948 crop.

**SHEEP** The sheep inventory of 228,000 head, was down 1% from the previous record low numbers of 230,000 a year earlier. At the beginning of 1867 there were 2,985,000 sheep on Pennsylvania farms. The number of ewes 1 year and older January 1, 1949 was 146,000, the same as a year previous. Ewe lambs totaled 35,000 compared with 34,000 in 1948. Low returns in comparison with other livestock enterprises, fencing problems and losses from dogs and predatory animals contributed to the decline in sheep numbers.

**HORSES AND MULES** Horse numbers, declining since 1932, totaled 130,000, 15% below a year previous. The number of mules has been decreasing since 1936 and totaled 14,000 compared with 18,000 on January 1, 1948. Continued mechanization of farms has reduced demand for workstock and prices continue to drop. Stallions registered during 1948 by the State Bureau of Animal Industry, numbered only 110, compared with 124 in 1947, 131 in 1946, 144 in 1945, 177 in 1944, 269 in 1943, 320 in 1942, 396 in 1941 and 438 in 1940.

**POULTRY** Hens on Pennsylvania farms declined 1% to 7,023,000; pullets increased 1% to 14,298,000 and other chickens increased 20% to 2,779,000. Value per head of all chickens increased from \$1.79 on January 1, 1948 to \$2.08 on January 1, 1949.

**EGGS AND CHICKS** Production of eggs set a new record of 3,096,000,000 in 1948, almost 2% higher than the previous record established in 1947.

The 1948 total of chicks produced by commercial hatcheries was 55,800,000 compared with 60,620,000 in 1947.

TABLE 1 - RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA CROP PRODUCTION, 1948\*

## PRINCIPAL CROPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, 1948

Crop	Rank	Value
Corn	1	\$111,144,000
All hay	2	66,885,000
All wheat	3	39,461,000
Potatoes	4	32,051,000
Oats	5	26,231,000
Tobacco	6	19,444,000
Commercial truck crops	7	17,785,000
Commercial apples	8	9,040,000
Barley	9	5,506,000
Peaches	10	5,019,000

## RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1948

Crop	States producing	Acreage		Yield		Production		Value	
		Rank	Acres	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Dollars
Corn	48	20	1,406,000	7	46.5	15	65,379,000	12	111,144,000
Winter wheat	39	13	966,000	21	19.0	14	18,354,000	14	39,461,000
All wheat	40	18	966,900	22	19.0	18	18,354,000	18	39,461,000
Oats	48	15	767,000	15	38.0	12	29,146,000	12	26,231,000
Barley	42	18	114,000	7	34.5	17	3,933,000	15	5,506,000
Rye	35	27	16,000	10	14.5	24	232,000	23	394,000
Buckwheat	20	1	106,000	1	22.0	1	2,332,000	1	2,915,000
All hay	48	13	2,343,000	13	1.46 a	13	3,430,000 a	10	66,885,000
Alfalfa	46	21	268,000	36	1.95 a	22	523,000 a		
Clover & timothy	43	4	1,954,000	13	1.40 a	3	2,736,000 a		
Soybeans for hay	30	17	21,000	3	1.65 a	15	35,000 a		
Red cloverseed	18	11	30,000	9	1.00	14	30,000	13	942,000
Timothy seed	8	6	5,100	3	2.80	6	14,300	6	79,000
Soybeans for beans	29	22	16,000	17	16.0	21	256,000	22	627,000
Cigar-leaf tobacco	9	1	38,900	1	1,575 b	1	61,275,000 b	2	16,085,000
All tobacco	21	8	d 38,900	1	1,575 b	7	61,275,000 b	8	16,085,000
Potatoes	48	8	105,000	18	185	7	19,425,000	6	32,051,000
Comm'l truck crops	46							10	17,785,000
Comm'l apples	35					6	4,520,000	4	9,040,000
Peaches	40					7	2,182,000	6	5,019,000
Pears	42					10	255,000	7	536,000
Grapes	37					5	17,600 a	4	1,936,000
All cherries	12					8	7,400 a	4	1,636,000
Sweet cherries	11					9	900 a	8	238,000
Sour cherries	11					4	6,500 a	4	1,398,000
Maple sugar	10					3	15,000 b	4	10,000
Maple syrup	10					5	61,000 c	5	271,000

a - tons

b - pounds

c - gallons

d - Revised, August 1949

## RANKING STATES IN CROP PRODUCTION, 1948

Crop	Rank									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	Nebr.	Ohio	No.	S.Dak.	Wis.	Ky.
All wheat	Kans.	N.Dak.	Okla.	Mont.	Nebr.	Wash.	Ohio	Tex.	Colo.	S.Dak.
Winter wheat	Kans.	Okla.	Nebr.	Wash.	Ohio	Tex.	Colo.	Ill.	Mo.	Ind.
Oats	Iowa	Minn.	Ill.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Nebr.	N.Dak.	Ind.	Mich.	Ohio
Barley	N.Dak.	Calif.	S.Dak.	Minn.	Mont.	Colo.	Oreg.	Idaho	Nebr.	Wis.
Rye	S.Dak.	N.Dak.	Minn.	Nebr.	Mich.	Wis.	Ill.	Ind.	No.	Oreg.
Buckwheat	Pa.	N.Y.	Minn.	Mich.	Ohio	Wis.	Tenn.	Me.	W.Va.	Va.
All hay	N.Y.	Calif.	Wis.	Minn.	Mo.	Nebr.	Iowa	Mich.	Ill.	Kans.
Alfalfa	Calif.	Kans.	Nebr.	Idaho	Wis.	Minn.	Mich.	Iowa	Colo.	Ill.
Clover-timothy	N.Y.	Wis.	Pa.	Ohio	Iowa	Ill.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Ind.
Soybean hay	Ill.	N.Car.	Miss.	Ind.	Tenn.	Ky.	Ala.	Ark.	Iowa	Mo.
Red cloverseed	Mich.	Ill.	Ind.	Ohio	Mo.	Idaho	Wis.	Minn.	Iowa	Oreg.
Timothy seed	Iowa	Ohio	Mo.	Minn.	Ill.	Pa.	Ind.	Wis.		
Soybeans-beans	Ill.	Iowa	Ind.	Ohio	Mo.	Minn.	Ark.	N.Car.	Kans.	Miss.
Tobacco (all)	N.Car.	Ky.	Va.	Tenn.	S.Car.	Ga.	Pa.	Pa.	Wis.	Fla.
Cigar leaf tobacco	Pa.	Conn.	Wis.	Mass.	Ohio	Fla.	Ga.	Pa.	Minn.	
Potatoes	Me.	Calif.	Idaho	N.Y.	Colo.	N.Dak.	Pa.	Minn.	Mich.	N.J.
Apples (comm'l)	Wash.	N.Y.	Va.	Calif.	Mich.	Pa.	W.Va.	Oreg.	Ill.	Mass.
Peaches	Calif.	Mich.	S.Car.	Ga.	Ark.	Wash.	Pa.	Colo.	W.Car.	Ill.
Pears	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Ga.	N.Y.	Miss.	Mich.	Ill.	Ala.	Pa.
Grapes	Calif.	N.Y.	Mich.	Wash.	Pa.	Ark.	Ohio	N.Car.	No.	Ill., Iowa
All cherries	Mich.	Wis.	Wash.	N.Y.	Calif.	Oreg.	Utah	Pa.	Colo.	Idaho
Sweet cherries	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Utah	Mich.	N.Y.	Idaho	Mont.	Pa.	Colo.
Sour cherries	Mich.	Wis.	N.Y.	Pa.	Colo.	Utah	Wash.	Oreg.	Ohio	Idaho
Maple sugar	Vt.	N.Y.	Pa.	Mass., Mich.	N.H.	Md.	Pa.	Mass.	Id.	Me.
Maple syrup	Vt.	N.Y.	Pa.	Mich.	Pa.	Wis.	N.H.	Mass.	Id.	Me.

\*As released December 17, 1948

TABLE 2 - CORN: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
					Acres	Bushels
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	30,740	47.0	1,444,780	1.75	2,528,360
	Erie.....	24,230	42.8	1,037,040	1.78	1,845,930
	Forest.....	630	42.4	26,710	1.75	46,740
	Mercer.....	30,800	46.8	1,441,440	1.63	2,349,550
	Venango.....	7,850	40.4	317,140	1.61	510,600
	Warren.....	6,580	41.4	272,410	1.87	509,410
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	26,570	46.5	1,235,500	1.70	2,100,360
	Cameron.....	270	38.4	10,370	1.76	18,250
	Clinton.....	8,480	43.6	369,730	1.69	624,840
	Elk.....	1,330	44.3	58,920	1.77	104,290
	Lycoming.....	24,480	45.8	1,121,180	1.61	1,905,100
	McKean.....	1,750	43.6	76,300	1.82	138,570
	Potter.....	3,190	40.0	127,600	1.73	227,130
	Sullivan.....	2,610	35.1	91,610	1.69	154,820
	Tioga.....	11,700	39.6	463,320	1.71	792,280
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	5,310	34.6	183,720	1.85	339,830
	Susquehanna.....	13,500	34.9	471,150	1.79	843,360
	Wayne.....	7,220	40.5	292,410	1.88	549,730
	Wyoming.....	7,180	41.1	295,100	1.72	507,570
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	13,180	43.1	783,560	1.75	1,371,230
	Beaver.....	10,990	47.5	522,020	1.66	866,550
	Butler.....	26,540	47.4	1,258,000	1.72	2,163,760
	Clarion.....	14,640	47.7	698,330	1.56	1,089,390
	Indiana.....	22,500	44.7	1,005,750	1.65	1,559,500
	Jefferson.....	11,590	42.4	491,420	1.62	796,100
	Lawrence.....	13,710	45.7	855,050	1.62	1,385,130
CENTRAL	Blair.....	14,620	43.0	628,660	1.71	1,075,010
	Cambria.....	9,450	38.3	361,930	1.75	633,380
	Centre.....	26,700	48.7	1,300,290	1.69	2,197,490
	Cleerfield.....	10,010	39.1	391,390	1.76	688,850
	Columbia.....	21,320	46.3	1,010,270	1.73	1,747,770
	Dauphin.....	28,390	47.3	1,342,850	1.73	2,323,130
	Huntingdon.....	20,060	39.9	800,390	1.60	1,280,620
	Jurita.....	15,530	45.9	712,830	1.56	1,112,010
	Mifflin.....	15,300	46.0	703,300	1.58	1,112,000
	Montour.....	9,950	44.0	437,800	1.69	739,380
	Northumberland.....	26,180	44.8	1,172,860	1.66	1,946,950
	Perry.....	22,220	43.3	962,130	1.65	1,587,510
EAST-CENTRAL	Snyder.....	19,090	42.8	817,050	1.54	1,258,260
	Union.....	14,060	47.2	663,630	1.57	1,041,900
	Carbon.....	4,870	36.4	177,270	1.84	326,180
	Lehigh.....	25,710	52.2	1,342,060	1.60	2,147,300
	Luzerne.....	11,820	41.2	486,930	1.79	871,690
	Monroe.....	6,000	48.6	291,600	1.81	527,800
	Northampton.....	27,770	53.7	1,491,250	1.58	2,356,130
SOUTH-WESTERN	Pike.....	970	38.1	36,960	1.87	69,120
	Schuylkill.....	17,360	47.2	842,990	1.81	1,525,810
	Allegheny.....	11,330	42.7	483,790	1.78	861,150
	Fayette.....	16,670	44.1	735,150	1.71	1,257,110
	Greene.....	10,240	43.9	449,540	1.77	795,590
	Somerset.....	23,100	41.7	963,270	1.72	1,656,320
	Washington.....	24,060	45.7	1,049,540	1.76	1,935,190
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	32,830	44.9	1,474,070	1.78	2,623,840
	Adams.....	44,370	46.5	2,086,450	1.58	3,296,590
	Bedford.....	29,680	39.4	1,169,390	1.67	1,952,880
	Cumberland.....	44,140	49.4	2,180,520	1.65	3,597,860
	Franklin.....	52,540	47.1	2,474,630	1.48	3,662,450
	Fulton.....	12,640	38.3	484,110	1.66	803,620
	York.....	89,150	46.7	4,163,300	1.57	6,952,710
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	62,210	49.3	3,098,060	1.80	5,576,510
	Bucks.....	42,400	48.1	2,039,440	1.78	3,630,200
	Chester.....	51,430	50.3	2,586,930	1.77	4,578,870
	Delaware.....	4,070	45.7	186,000	1.72	319,920
	Lancaster.....	104,640	54.7	5,723,810	1.82	10,417,330
	Lebanon.....	31,910	46.5	1,483,810	1.78	2,641,180
	Montgomery.....	31,350	48.9	1,533,010	1.69	2,590,790
	Philadelphia.....	790	48.9	38,630	1.70	65,670
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,406,000	46.5	65,379,000	1.70	111,114,000
UNITED STATES.....		85,439,000	42.7	3,650,548,000	1.36	4,980,943,000

TABLE 3 - WHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
					Acres	Bushels
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	11,860	23.9	283,450	2.09	592,410
	Erie.....	9,280	24.0	222,720	2.10	467,710
	Forest.....	650	24.0	15,600	2.16	33,700
	Mercer.....	16,830	25.4	427,480	2.01	859,230
	Venango.....	4,840	24.1	116,640	2.05	239,110
	Warren.....	1,700	24.9	42,330	2.18	92,280
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	7,110	24.4	173,480	2.18	378,190
	Cameron.....	20	22.5	450	2.20	990
	Clinton.....	5,920	23.2	137,340	2.11	289,790
	Elk.....	650	23.6	15,340	2.20	33,750
	Lycoming.....	18,930	21.0	397,530	2.14	850,710
	McKean.....	290	23.7	6,870	2.20	15,110
NORTH- EASTERN	Potter.....	460	23.1	10,630	2.20	23,390
	Sullivan.....	590	21.9	12,920	2.18	28,170
	Tioga.....	2,500	24.2	60,500	2.14	129,470
	Lackawanna.....	140	23.5	3,290	2.20	7,240
	Susquehanna.....	750	23.2	17,400	2.28	39,670
	Wayne.....	90	23.7	2,130	2.27	4,840
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	960	21.4	20,540	2.25	46,220
	Armstrong.....	14,340	25.0	358,500	2.10	752,850
	Beaver.....	7,940	28.2	223,910	2.15	481,410
	Butler.....	17,020	28.0	476,560	2.08	991,240
	Clarion.....	13,380	24.5	327,310	2.02	662,180
	Indiana.....	16,880	21.2	357,860	2.12	758,660
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	9,070	26.8	243,030	2.01	488,590
	Lawrence.....	12,150	27.1	329,260	2.03	668,400
	Blair.....	10,030	16.9	169,510	2.16	366,140
	Cambria.....	5,720	22.6	129,270	2.10	271,470
	Centre.....	21,560	18.9	407,480	2.16	830,160
	Clearfield.....	6,800	21.5	146,200	2.06	301,170
EAST CENTRAL	Columbia.....	19,600	19.2	376,320	2.18	820,380
	Dauphin.....	20,630	14.7	304,000	2.15	653,600
	Huntingdon.....	13,710	14.7	201,540	2.07	417,190
	Juniata.....	12,660	14.7	186,100	2.03	377,780
	Mifflin.....	11,370	19.6	222,850	2.12	472,440
	Montour.....	8,670	16.9	146,520	2.10	307,690
SOUTH- WESTERN	Northumberland....	21,960	18.5	406,260	2.12	861,270
	Perry.....	17,340	16.0	277,440	2.08	577,080
	Snyder.....	15,520	15.7	243,660	2.08	506,810
	Union.....	12,790	17.5	223,820	2.08	465,550
	Carbon.....	5,170	17.3	89,440	2.27	203,030
	Lehigh.....	23,530	21.4	503,540	2.23	1,122,890
SOUTH CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	7,030	21.0	147,630	2.28	336,600
	Monroe.....	4,250	16.0	68,000	2.23	151,640
	Northampton.....	17,310	22.6	391,210	2.18	852,840
	Pike.....	100	15.2	1,520	2.25	3,420
	Schuylkill.....	16,330	16.5	269,440	2.13	573,910
	Allegheny.....	6,720	25.3	170,020	2.21	375,740
SOUTH- EASTERN	Fayette.....	9,270	23.8	220,630	2.20	485,390
	Greene.....	3,550	21.9	77,740	2.14	166,360
	Somerset.....	12,860	21.6	277,780	2.14	594,450
	Washington.....	12,440	24.5	304,780	2.08	633,940
	Westmoreland.....	19,530	23.9	466,770	2.17	1,012,890
	Adams.....	32,220	12.1	389,360	2.13	830,400
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	19,820	17.7	350,810	2.13	747,230
	Cumberland.....	34,970	12.8	444,120	2.16	959,300
	Franklin.....	58,610	13.5	791,240	2.18	1,724,900
	Fulton.....	14,760	11.9	175,640	2.18	382,900
	York.....	73,360	17.0	1,247,120	2.18	2,718,720
	Berks.....	46,890	17.8	834,640	2.21	1,844,550
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	26,090	22.2	579,200	2.23	1,291,620
	Chester.....	27,250	20.3	566,300	2.19	1,241,290
	Delaware.....	1,790	22.6	40,450	2.21	89,390
	Lancaster.....	79,790	18.9	1,508,030	2.21	3,332,750
	Lebanon.....	19,810	15.5	307,060	2.22	681,670
	Montgomery.....	19,260	20.4	392,900	2.19	860,450
PENNSYLVANIA	Philadelphia.....	530	24.6	13,040	2.20	28,690
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	966,000	19.0	18,354,000	2.15	39,461,000
UNITED STATES.....		71,904,000	17.9	1,238,406,000	2.05	640,695,000

TABLE 4 - OATS: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	25,320	39.7	1,025,050	.90	922,540
	Erie.....	18,880	39.6	747,650	.98	732,700
	Forest.....	980	38.7	37,930	1.05	39,830
	Mercer.....	21,830	39.5	862,290	.90	776,060
	Venango.....	8,390	38.0	318,820	.92	293,310
	Warren.....	7,010	40.9	286,710	1.08	309,650
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	22,680	40.7	923,030	.93	858,460
	Cameron.....	300	32.3	9,690	.97	9,400
	Clinton.....	5,790	35.7	206,700	.99	183,960
	Elk.....	3,210	41.3	132,570	1.00	132,570
	Lycoming.....	18,810	38.6	726,070	.91	660,720
	McKean.....	3,230	41.9	135,340	.99	133,990
NORTH- EASTERN	Potter.....	9,100	46.8	425,880	.89	379,030
	Sullivan.....	3,440	38.0	130,720	.99	116,340
	Tioga.....	18,990	38.5	731,120	.91	665,320
	Lackawanna.....	5,680	32.9	186,370	.88	164,450
	Susquehanna.....	16,050	41.5	666,080	.89	592,810
	Wayne.....	9,370	40.7	381,360	.98	373,730
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	7,620	38.1	290,320	.94	272,900
	Armstrong.....	15,890	37.0	587,930	.93	546,770
	Beaver.....	7,850	41.7	327,350	1.06	346,990
	Butler.....	21,710	39.4	855,370	.99	761,280
	Clarion.....	16,350	42.0	686,700	.85	583,700
	Indiana.....	18,590	38.4	713,360	.99	635,340
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	15,000	40.4	606,000	.97	527,220
	Lawrence.....	14,180	41.8	592,720	.89	527,520
	Blair.....	8,270	34.5	285,320	.85	242,520
	Cambria.....	11,660	41.1	479,230	.90	431,310
	Centre.....	18,060	37.9	684,470	.96	588,640
	Clearfield.....	11,380	40.2	457,480	.96	399,430
CENTRAL	Columbia.....	16,510	38.9	642,240	.97	558,750
	Dauphin.....	13,920	36.9	513,650	.99	457,150
	Huntingdon.....	10,130	36.4	368,730	.95	313,420
	Juniata.....	10,270	34.9	358,420	.94	301,070
	Mifflin.....	8,290	39.9	330,770	.88	291,080
	Montour.....	6,650	31.3	208,150	.82	170,680
EAST CENTRAL	Northumberland.....	16,340	34.5	580,980	.94	488,020
	Perry.....	12,110	36.1	437,170	.97	380,340
	Snyder.....	12,870	33.6	432,430	.85	367,570
	Union.....	9,070	34.9	316,540	.84	265,390
	Carbon.....	4,090	36.7	150,100	.98	147,100
	Lehigh.....	13,650	32.5	443,620	.97	385,950
SOUTH- WESTERN	Luzerne.....	8,460	36.3	307,100	.97	297,890
	Monroe.....	7,190	33.6	241,580	.89	215,010
	Northampton.....	17,090	40.0	683,600	.96	587,900
	Pike.....	990	33.7	33,360	.94	31,360
	Schuylkill.....	13,650	33.8	461,370	.98	406,010
	Allegheny.....	7,280	36.8	267,900	.99	265,220
SOUTH- WESTERN	Fayette.....	9,450	37.2	351,540	.96	337,480
	Greene.....	4,490	36.6	164,330	.92	151,180
	Somerset.....	30,350	40.6	1,232,210	.96	1,059,700
	Washington.....	16,920	36.7	620,960	.87	540,240
	Westmoreland.....	21,380	37.0	791,060	.90	711,950
	Adams.....	6,650	34.8	231,420	.83	192,080
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	16,630	33.4	555,440	.87	483,230
	Cumberland.....	10,010	36.0	360,360	.88	317,120
	Franklin.....	4,270	35.7	152,440	.90	137,200
	Fulton.....	2,420	36.6	88,570	.88	77,940
	York.....	12,760	40.0	510,400	.82	418,530
	Berks.....	28,300	36.3	1,027,290	.95	975,930
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	12,970	35.6	461,730	.94	434,030
	Chester.....	13,360	39.9	553,010	.92	508,770
	Delaware.....	870	34.3	30,280	.95	28,770
	Lancaster.....	4,900	37.4	183,260	1.04	190,590
	Lebanon.....	8,090	37.3	301,760	1.00	301,760
	Montgomery.....	7,380	33.6	247,970	.92	228,130
Philadelphia.....		120	29.8	3,580	.97	3,470
PENNSYLVANIA.....		767,000	38.0	29,146,000	.90	26,231,000
UNITED STATES.....		40,191,000	37.1	1,491,752,000	.77	1,148,520,000

TABLE 5 - BARLEY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
					Acres	Bushels
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	80	33.1	2,650	1.47	3,950
	Erie.....	610	30.6	18,570	1.48	28,000
	Forest.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Mercer.....	370	36.7	13,580	1.49	20,510
	Venango.....	20	27.1	540	1.44	790
	Warran.....	210	25.0	5,250	1.51	8,030
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	280	34.8	9,740	1.63	16,070
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	130	38.7	5,030	1.59	8,100
	Elk.....	260	27.7	7,200	1.58	11,590
	Lycoming.....	370	30.9	11,430	1.61	18,630
	McKean.....	70	26.9	1,880	1.59	3,030
	Potter.....	170	22.6	3,840	1.60	6,220
	Sullivan.....	10	31.0	310	1.44	450
	Tioga.....	470	30.2	14,190	1.62	23,270
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	10	27.0	270	1.58	430
	Susquehanna.....	130	28.1	3,650	1.63	6,020
	Wayne.....	20	26.2	520	1.63	860
	Wyoming.....	30	24.5	740	1.53	1,150
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	340	35.8	12,170	1.51	18,620
	Beaver.....	360	39.6	14,260	1.53	22,100
	Butler.....	220	39.2	8,620	1.51	13,190
	Clarion.....	390	36.8	14,350	1.53	22,240
	Indiana.....	390	32.1	12,520	1.47	18,650
	Jefferson.....	160	33.0	5,280	1.43	7,660
	Lawrence.....	270	33.2	8,960	1.50	13,620
	Blair.....	800	37.2	29,760	1.46	44,040
	Cambria.....	860	32.2	27,690	1.48	41,540
CENTRAL	Centre.....	200	36.8	7,360	1.48	11,040
	Clearfield.....	170	31.5	5,360	1.46	7,930
	Columbia.....	360	26.9	9,680	1.42	13,940
	Dauphin.....	4,050	36.5	147,820	1.43	215,820
	Huntingdon.....	1,240	32.3	40,050	1.39	56,470
	Juniata.....	930	39.2	36,460	1.43	52,870
	Mifflin.....	560	37.1	20,780	1.48	31,170
	Montour.....	20	28.7	570	1.49	860
	Northumberland....	370	27.5	10,180	1.48	15,270
	Perry.....	870	36.0	31,320	1.45	46,040
	Snyder.....	570	32.7	18,640	1.50	28,330
	Union.....	120	29.0	3,480	1.55	5,460
	Carbon.....	70	29.7	2,030	1.38	2,910
EAST CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	3,200	36.1	115,520	1.37	160,570
	Luzerne.....	70	25.0	1,750	1.49	2,640
	Monroe.....	90	25.9	2,330	1.48	3,500
	Northampton.....	2,750	36.2	99,550	1.42	143,350
	Pike.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Schuylkill.....	550	35.3	19,420	1.42	27,960
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	460	32.4	14,900	1.53	23,100
	Fayette.....	2,020	30.7	62,010	1.42	89,290
	Greene.....	30	33.9	1,020	1.45	1,500
	Somerset.....	1,210	32.1	38,840	1.47	57,870
	Washington.....	800	31.4	25,120	1.40	35,670
	Westmoreland.....	2,450	31.5	77,180	1.49	116,540
	Adams.....	5,710	26.5	151,320	1.32	204,280
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	3,070	30.9	94,860	1.44	138,500
	Cumberland.....	8,110	30.6	248,170	1.35	339,990
	Franklin.....	12,620	34.1	430,340	1.30	572,350
	Fulton.....	1,010	33.0	33,330	1.43	48,330
	York.....	12,410	34.3	425,660	1.32	570,380
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	6,340	37.2	235,850	1.41	339,620
	Bucks.....	3,700	34.5	127,650	1.32	171,050
	Chester.....	11,160	36.5	407,340	1.35	562,130
	Delaware.....	770	35.1	27,030	1.33	36,760
	Lancaster.....	13,180	39.9	525,880	1.37	736,230
	Lebanon.....	4,210	36.3	152,820	1.34	209,360
	Montgomery.....	1,420	31.7	45,010	1.39	63,910
	Philadelphia.....	100	32.2	3,220	1.29	4,250
PENNSYLVANIA.....		114,000	34.5	3,933,000	1.40	5,506,000
UNITED STATES.....		12,046,000	26.3	7,037,000	1.21	382,326,000

TABLE 6 - RYE: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	190	17.3	3,290	1.68	5,530
	Erie.....	440	18.2	8,010	1.74	13,940
	Forest.....	10	16.5	160	1.70	270
	Mercer.....	200	14.4	2,880	1.75	5,040
	Venango.....	20	14.6	290	1.76	510
	Warren.....	40	17.6	700	1.71	1,200
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	130	12.9	1,680	1.81	3,040
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	80	11.6	930	1.55	1,440
	Elk.....	10	17.1	180	1.55	280
	Lycoming.....	380	14.6	5,500	1.73	9,520
	McKean.....	10	21.1	210	1.66	350
	Potter.....	20	18.1	360	1.65	590
	Sullivan.....	30	13.1	390	1.72	670
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	20	13.6	270	1.75	470
	Lackawanna.....	30	12.1	360	1.80	650
	Susquehanna.....	40	13.1	520	1.83	950
	Wayne.....	40	16.0	640	1.85	1,180
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	70	12.7	890	1.75	1,560
	Armstrong.....	230	12.6	2,900	1.79	5,190
	Beaver.....	20	18.1	360	1.87	670
	Butler.....	100	17.7	1,770	1.66	2,940
	Clarion.....	130	14.4	1,870	1.72	3,220
	Indiana.....	280	13.7	3,840	1.69	6,490
	Jefferson.....	150	16.3	2,440	1.64	4,000
	Lawrence.....	70	16.0	1,120	1.63	1,830
CENTRAL	Blair.....	150	12.2	1,830	1.67	3,060
	Cambria.....	120	10.0	1,200	1.66	1,990
	Centre.....	200	16.1	3,220	1.48	4,770
	Clearfield.....	140	11.5	1,610	1.57	2,530
	Columbia.....	760	14.9	11,320	1.66	18,790
	Dauphin.....	220	13.5	2,970	1.65	4,900
	Huntingdon.....	190	9.3	1,770	1.46	2,580
	Juniata.....	160	8.7	1,390	1.53	2,130
	Mifflin.....	80	10.7	860	1.57	1,350
	Montour.....	270	12.8	3,460	1.65	5,710
	Northumberland.....	580	13.7	7,950	1.64	13,040
	Perry.....	160	9.8	1,570	1.48	2,320
EAST CENTRAL	Snyder.....	440	11.2	4,930	1.60	7,390
	Union.....	130	12.6	1,640	1.67	2,740
	Carbon.....	310	14.6	4,530	1.75	7,930
	Lehigh.....	510	17.4	8,870	1.85	16,410
	Luzerne.....	610	15.6	9,520	1.65	15,710
	Monroe.....	520	14.4	7,490	1.86	13,930
	Northampton.....	260	15.4	4,000	1.72	6,880
SOUTH- WESTERN	Pike.....	30	11.3	340	1.86	630
	Schuylkill.....	600	14.0	8,400	1.72	14,450
	Allegheny.....	90	15.4	1,390	1.91	2,650
	Fayette.....	30	16.1	480	1.91	920
	Greene.....	20	15.6	310	1.89	590
	Somerset.....	90	14.1	1,270	1.66	2,110
SOUTH CENTRAL	Washington.....	40	10.1	400	1.87	750
	Westmoreland.....	110	12.0	1,320	1.81	2,390
	Adams.....	190	11.4	2,170	1.76	3,820
	Bedford.....	670	11.7	7,840	1.65	12,940
	Cumberland.....	1,420	13.7	19,450	1.60	31,120
	Franklin.....	1,630	12.9	21,030	1.59	33,440
SOUTH- EASTERN	Fulton.....	240	10.4	2,500	1.53	3,820
	York.....	310	16.4	5,080	1.78	9,040
	Berks.....	890	19.1	17,000	1.87	31,790
	Bucks.....	260	17.3	4,500	1.65	7,420
	Chester.....	150	24.4	3,660	1.70	6,220
	Delaware.....	50	18.9	940	1.71	1,610
PENNSYLVANIA	Lancaster.....	350	22.3	7,800	1.85	14,430
	Lebanon.....	100	14.8	1,480	1.81	2,680
	Montgomery.....	140	16.1	2,250	1.72	3,870
	Philadelphia.....	40	17.6	700	1.60	1,120
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	16,000	14.5	232,000	1.70	394,000
UNITED STATES.....		2,097,000	12.6	26,388,000	1.53	40,268,000

TABLE 7 - BUCKWHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	16,520	24.7	408,040	1.16	473,330
	Erie.....	9,770	23.0	224,710	1.25	280,890
	Forest.....	470	20.1	9,450	1.13	10,680
	Mercer.....	3,720	23.8	88,540	1.25	110,680
	Venango.....	4,380	24.8	108,620	1.17	127,090
	Warren.....	2,660	22.5	59,850	1.14	68,230
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	7,860	18.6	146,200	1.29	188,600
	Cameron.....	40	25.0	1,000	1.29	1,290
	Clinton.....	340	18.9	6,430	1.34	8,620
	Elk.....	720	27.6	19,870	1.23	24,440
	Lycoming.....	3,550	18.2	64,610	1.35	87,220
	McKean.....	800	19.6	15,680	1.30	20,380
	Potter.....	3,340	19.2	64,130	1.22	78,240
	Sullivan.....	2,000	23.1	46,200	1.35	62,370
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	8,990	21.4	192,390	1.23	236,640
	Lackawanna.....	440	21.0	9,240	1.34	12,380
	Susquehanna.....	2,450	19.6	48,020	1.32	63,390
	Wayne.....	850	21.5	18,280	1.34	24,300
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,150	17.7	20,360	1.31	26,670
	Armstrong.....	1,570	19.7	30,930	1.24	38,350
	Beaver.....	60	20.1	1,210	1.29	1,560
	Butler.....	2,580	22.9	59,080	1.27	75,030
	Clarion.....	3,280	23.5	77,080	1.17	90,180
	Indiana.....	3,550	19.8	70,290	1.30	91,380
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	3,210	25.7	82,500	1.19	98,180
	Lawrence.....	260	23.0	5,980	1.31	7,830
	Blair.....	380	18.5	7,030	1.35	9,490
	Cambria.....	2,210	22.0	48,620	1.33	64,660
	Centre.....	320	20.4	6,530	1.36	8,880
	Clearfield.....	2,460	23.7	58,300	1.32	76,960
	Columbia.....	1,340	18.1	24,250	1.31	31,770
	Dauphin.....	60	14.5	870	1.32	1,150
	Huntingdon.....	270	16.5	4,460	1.32	5,390
	Juniata.....	360	15.3	5,510	1.34	7,380
	Mifflin.....	80	14.6	1,170	1.35	1,580
	Montour.....	450	17.3	7,780	1.33	10,350
	Northumberland....	350	17.1	5,980	1.33	7,950
	Perry.....	450	17.0	7,650	1.37	10,480
EAST CENTRAL	Snyder.....	340	17.1	5,810	1.35	7,840
	Union.....	100	16.2	1,620	1.31	2,120
	Carbon.....	360	22.4	8,060	1.55	12,490
	Lehigh.....	190	21.0	3,990	1.52	6,060
	Luzerne.....	650	20.2	13,130	1.48	119,430
	Monroe.....	690	21.3	14,700	1.50	22,050
SOUTH- WESTERN	Northampton.....	210	21.6	4,540	1.55	7,040
	Pike.....	100	21.0	2,100	1.29	2,710
	Schuylkill.....	230	19.1	4,390	1.39	6,100
	Allegheny.....	50	20.0	1,000	1.29	1,290
	Fayette.....	1,050	21.7	22,780	1.29	29,390
	Greene.....	20	17.9	360	1.30	470
SOUTH CENTRAL	Somerset.....	3,950	25.1	99,140	1.31	129,370
	Washington.....	30	18.5	560	1.22	680
	Westmoreland.....	520	19.5	10,140	1.22	12,370
	Adams.....	80	17.6	1,410	1.20	1,690
	Bedford.....	2,410	20.1	48,440	1.29	62,490
	Cumberland.....	50	15.2	760	1.29	980
SOUTH- EASTERN	Franklin.....	50	18.1	900	1.34	1,210
	Fulton.....	810	18.3	14,820	1.38	20,450
	York.....	190	16.5	3,140	1.34	4,210
	Berks.....	110	23.3	2,560	1.42	3,640
	Bucks.....	220	22.6	4,970	1.50	7,460
	Chester.....	110	20.2	2,220	1.44	3,200
SOUTH- EASTERN	Delaware.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Lancaster.....	80	19.0	1,520	1.40	2,130
	Lebanon.....	80	18.8	1,500	1.37	2,060
	Montgomery.....	30	20.1	600	1.47	880
	Philadelphia.....	—	—	—	—	—
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	106,000	22.0	2,332,000	1.25	2,915,000
UNITED STATES.....		337,000	18.8	6,324,000	1.21	7,664,000

TABLE 8 - POTATOES: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
					Acres	Bushels
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	2,320	155	359,600	1.81	650,830
	Erie.....	4,710	207	974,970	1.84	1,793,940
	Forest.....	100	127	12,700	1.96	24,890
	Mercer.....	1,340	139	186,260	1.82	338,990
	Venango.....	700	151	105,700	1.83	193,430
	Warren.....	850	162	137,700	1.89	260,250
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	880	124	109,120	1.74	189,370
	Cameron.....	60	126	7,560	1.51	11,420
	Clinton.....	600	183	112,300	1.88	212,060
	Elk.....	370	126	46,620	1.51	70,400
	Lycoming.....	1,560	145	226,200	1.82	411,680
	McKean.....	240	143	34,320	1.84	63,150
	Potter.....	4,230	266	1,138,480	1.14	1,297,370
	Sullivan.....	340	203	69,020	1.58	109,050
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	1,020	163	166,260	1.64	272,670
	Lackawanna.....	1,020	164	167,280	1.72	287,720
	Susquehanna.....	750	141	105,750	1.82	192,460
	Wayne.....	710	158	112,180	1.96	219,870
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	550	139	76,450	1.58	120,790
	Armstrong.....	720	127	91,440	1.93	176,480
	Beaver.....	320	113	36,160	1.91	69,070
	Butler.....	2,060	156	321,360	1.92	617,010
	Clarion.....	480	146	70,030	1.92	134,550
	Indiana.....	1,530	140	214,200	1.89	404,840
	Jefferson.....	1,180	131	154,580	1.91	295,250
	Lawrence.....	340	103	35,020	1.83	64,090
CENTRAL	Blair.....	450	129	58,050	1.79	103,910
	Cambria.....	4,390	157	689,230	1.77	1,219,940
	Centre.....	980	135	132,300	1.74	230,200
	Clearfield.....	1,800	119	214,200	1.77	379,130
	Columbia.....	2,610	192	501,120	1.55	776,740
	Dauphin.....	580	149	86,420	1.89	163,330
	Huntingdon.....	790	121	95,590	1.72	164,410
	Juniata.....	470	109	51,230	1.83	93,750
	Mifflin.....	270	120	32,400	1.82	58,970
	Montour.....	210	130	27,300	1.74	47,500
	Northumberland....	1,950	137	267,150	1.71	456,830
	Perry.....	380	113	44,340	1.79	80,260
	Snyder.....	1,000	103	103,000	1.85	190,550
	Union.....	530	114	60,420	1.76	106,340
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,730	243	420,390	1.77	744,090
	Lehigh.....	11,660	240	2,798,400	1.55	4,337,520
	Luzerne.....	3,260	225	733,500	1.66	1,217,610
	Monroe.....	1,090	189	206,010	1.74	358,460
	Northampton.....	5,350	235	1,374,750	1.57	2,158,360
	Pike.....	150	110	16,500	1.92	31,630
	Schuylkill.....	4,970	201	998,970	1.75	1,748,200
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	210	162	34,020	1.87	63,620
	Fayette.....	380	97	36,360	1.84	67,820
	Greene.....	180	144	25,920	1.90	49,250
	Somerset.....	4,330	167	723,110	1.55	1,120,320
	Washington.....	340	87	29,580	1.94	57,390
	Westmoreland.....	650	93	60,450	1.93	116,670
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	600	155	93,000	1.85	172,050
	Bedford.....	1,130	115	129,950	1.54	200,120
	Cumberland.....	600	138	82,800	1.93	159,800
	Franklin.....	620	150	93,000	1.93	179,490
	Fulton.....	330	122	40,260	1.76	70,860
	York.....	5,640	166	926,240	1.76	1,647,780
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	3,670	167	612,890	1.59	974,500
	Bucks.....	1,150	196	225,400	1.65	371,910
	Chester.....	1,520	193	293,360	1.46	428,310
	Delaware.....	120	178	21,360	1.62	34,600
	Lancaster.....	7,760	220	1,707,200	1.58	2,697,330
	Lebanon.....	1,130	196	221,480	1.66	367,660
	Montgomery.....	370	153	58,460	1.58	92,370
	Philadelphia.....	120	134	16,030	1.75	28,140
PENNSYLVANIA.....		105,000	185	19,425,000	1.65	32,051,000
UNITED STATES.....		2,099,000	212	445,850,000	1.50	619,812,000

TABLE 9 - ALL HAY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	77,940	1.52	118,470	13.80	1,634,890
	Erie.....	58,520	1.74	101,820	14.00	1,425,480
	Forest.....	2,390	1.41	3,370	16.40	55,270
	Mercer.....	53,640	1.48	79,390	14.60	1,159,090
	Venango.....	23,720	1.37	32,500	16.20	526,500
	Warren.....	31,780	1.62	51,480	17.30	890,600
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	104,610	1.56	163,190	15.50	2,529,440
	Cameron.....	1,660	1.32	2,190	18.80	41,170
	Clinton.....	10,260	1.41	14,470	19.40	280,720
	Elk.....	11,560	1.52	17,570	17.90	314,500
	Lycoming.....	34,070	1.38	47,020	21.30	1,001,530
	McKean.....	17,330	1.46	25,300	15.60	394,680
	Potter.....	29,160	1.57	45,780	13.00	595,140
	Sullivan.....	13,180	1.32	17,400	18.00	320,160
	Tioga.....	77,190	1.44	111,150	15.60	1,733,940
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	20,330	1.74	35,370	21.20	749,840
	Susquehanna.....	77,420	1.58	122,320	17.50	2,140,600
	Wayne.....	60,820	1.63	99,140	21.90	2,171,170
	Wyoming.....	24,360	1.54	37,510	21.00	787,710
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	35,260	1.37	48,310	19.40	937,210
	Beaver.....	20,500	1.39	28,500	18.20	518,700
	Butler.....	49,690	1.47	73,040	19.90	1,453,500
	Clarion.....	34,830	1.44	50,160	16.10	807,580
	Indiana.....	46,130	1.43	65,970	17.50	1,154,480
	Jefferson.....	35,360	1.34	47,380	18.00	852,840
	Lawrence.....	25,920	1.51	39,140	17.40	681,040
CENTRAL	Blair.....	21,980	1.38	30,330	22.00	667,260
	Cambria.....	31,610	1.29	40,780	21.40	872,690
	Centre.....	34,410	1.26	43,360	21.10	914,900
	Clearfield.....	31,910	1.22	38,930	21.50	837,000
	Columbia.....	20,960	1.42	29,760	17.40	517,820
	Dauphin.....	34,100	1.41	48,080	22.90	1,101,030
	Huntingdon.....	27,130	1.39	37,710	21.20	799,450
	Juniata.....	17,560	1.33	23,350	20.40	476,340
	Mifflin.....	16,740	1.44	24,110	19.10	460,500
	Montour.....	10,240	1.24	12,700	19.90	252,730
	Northumberland....	26,740	1.31	35,030	17.90	627,040
	Ferry.....	26,430	1.30	34,360	21.90	752,480
	Snyder.....	19,250	1.32	25,410	21.90	556,480
	Union.....	15,280	1.41	21,540	21.60	465,260
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	7,260	1.47	10,670	21.90	233,670
	Lehigh.....	27,020	1.60	43,230	20.90	903,510
	Luzerne.....	22,150	1.52	33,670	24.70	831,650
	Monroe.....	12,010	1.34	16,090	22.40	360,420
	Northampton.....	37,120	1.80	66,820	20.30	1,356,450
	Pike.....	3,910	1.60	6,260	21.20	132,710
	Schuylkill.....	24,600	1.38	33,950	18.00	611,100
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	25,310	1.32	33,410	21.50	718,320
	Fayette.....	39,330	1.25	49,160	21.40	1,052,020
	Greene.....	42,120	1.36	57,280	20.60	1,179,970
	Somerset.....	60,360	1.43	86,310	19.10	1,648,520
	Washington.....	65,070	1.53	99,560	17.30	1,722,390
	Westmoreland.....	62,850	1.38	86,730	22.00	1,908,060
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	41,900	1.30	54,470	23.00	1,252,810
	Bedford.....	40,680	1.34	54,510	21.40	1,166,510
	Cumberland.....	40,300	1.32	53,200	22.60	1,202,320
	Franklin.....	54,790	1.26	69,040	22.70	1,567,210
	Fulton.....	15,400	1.31	20,170	21.40	431,640
	York.....	73,620	1.41	103,800	22.50	2,335,500
	Berks.....	66,690	1.54	102,700	19.80	2,033,460
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	48,670	1.48	72,030	21.60	1,555,850
	Chester.....	66,240	1.56	103,330	22.80	2,355,920
	Delaware.....	7,200	1.44	10,370	21.40	221,920
	Lancaster.....	89,760	1.61	144,520	24.30	3,511,880
	Lebanon.....	24,640	1.53	37,700	23.40	882,180
	Montgomery.....	36,250	1.56	56,550	21.70	1,227,140
Philadelphia.....		780	1.39	1,080	21.40	23,110
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,348,000	1.46	3,430,000	19.50	66,885,000
UNITED STATES.....		73,616,000	1.36	99,846,000	19.00	1,895,933,000

TABLE 10 - TOBACCO: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA 1948 1/

Type	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Dollars
Type 41 (Filler)	Berks.....	140	1,500	210,000	24.0	50,400
	Chester.....	590	1,440	849,600	24.3	206,450
	Dauphin.....	100	1,400	140,000	23.5	32,900
	Lancaster.....	36,060	1,579	56,963,500	26.5	15,072,730
	Lebanon.....	920	1,620	1,490,400	25.1	374,090
	York.....	570	1,450	826,500	20.5	169,430
Total, Type 41..		36,400	1,575	60,480,000	26.3	15,906,000
Type 53 (Binder)	Clinton.....	180	1,710	307,800	24.6	75,720
	Lycoming.....	100	1,620	162,000	21.5	34,830
	Northumberland.....	20	1,250	25,000	20.5	5,120
	Snyder.....	110	1,470	161,700	20.0	32,340
	Tioga.....	80	1,550	124,000	22.6	28,020
	Union.....	10	1,450	14,500	20.5	2,970
Total, Type 53..		500	1,590	795,000	22.5	179,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....		38,900	1,575	61,275,000	26.3	16,035,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,554,600	1,275	1,981,730,000	47.9	948,936,000

1/ Revised, August 1949

TABLE 11 - MAPLE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1937-46 AVERAGE, 1948 1/

State	Trees tapped		Sugar made 1/		Syrup made 1/	
	Average 1937-46	1948	Average 1937-46	1948	Average 1937-46	1948
Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Callons	
Maine.....	134,000	89,000	7,000	2,000	22,000	12,000
New Hampshire.....	263,000	215,000	23,000	10,000	56,000	39,000
Vermont.....	4,013,000	3,290,000	254,000	148,000	924,000	619,000
Massachusetts.....	195,000	157,000	27,000	11,000	54,000	30,000
New York.....	2,899,000	2,615,000	126,000	26,000	679,000	431,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	434,000	340,000	38,000	15,000	121,000	61,000
Ohio.....	818,000	521,000	4,000	0	227,000	111,000
Michigan.....	492,000	571,000	11,000	11,000	107,000	80,000
Wisconsin.....	303,000	227,000	2,000	0	64,000	43,000
Maryland.....	40,000	34,000	10,000	6,000	19,000	14,000
UNITED STATES.....	9,592,000	8,059,000	508,000	229,000	2,273,000	1,445,000

1/ Does not include maple production on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine. Revised, May 1949

TABLE 12 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MANUFACTURE), PENNSYLVANIA, 1937-46 AVERAGE, 1947, 1948

Crop and Unit	Year	Acres	Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Lima beans 1/ green ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46 1947 1948	1,550 4,200 3,700	940 1,070 1,320	750 2,250 2,440	\$98.40 133.00 142.70	\$ 30 299 348	\$ 51.61 71.19 94.05
Snap beans green & wax ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46 1947 1948	3,670 4,000 2,600	1.6 2.3 1.9	5,920 9,200 4,900	64.90 96.80 103.10	429 891 505	116.89 222.75 194.23
Sweet corn ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46 1947 1948	12,670 11,600 11,600	2.0 2.0 2.1	24,860 23,200 24,400	15.10 22.30 27.80	376 517 678	29.68 44.57 53.45
Green peas 1/ ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46 1947 1948	12,160 15,300 11,700	2,120 2,220 2,600	13,160 16,980 15,210	72.70 93.80 91.70	1,054 1,593 1,395	86.68 104.12 119.23
Tomatoes ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46 1947 1948	25,200 27,900 19,400	5.4 6.9 8.2	131,600 192,500 159,100	22.00 31.00 30.90	3,034 5,968 4,916	120.40 213.91 253.40

1/ Yield per acre of lime beans and green peas estimated in shelled pounds.

TABLE 13 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MARKET), PENNSYLVANIA, 1939-46 AVERAGE, 1947, 1948

Crop and unit	Year	Acres	Penn., Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per Acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Asparagus crate 30 lb.	1939-46	2,170	86	187,000	\$ 3.56	\$ 668,000	\$307.83
	1947	2,240	70	157,000	4.10	644,000	287.50
	1948	1,960	80	157,000	4.45	699,000	356.63
Snap beans bushel 30 lb.	1937-46	3,370	156	3/522,000	1.54	795,000	235.91
	1947	3,700	170	3/629,000	1.75	919,000	248.38
	1948	3,200	180	576,000	2.50	1,440,000	450.00
Beets bushel 52 lb.	1937-46	1,040	383	399,000	.82	335,000	322.12
	1947	1,000	370	370,000	.95	352,000	352.00
	1948	1,000	370	370,000	4/1.20	444,000	444.00
Cabbage (domestic) ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46	5,200	7.9	41.1	27.49	1,144,000	220.00
	1947	5,800	8.0	46.4	45.30	2,102,000	362.41
	1948	5,700	9.5	3/54.2	27.40	1,485,000	260.53
Cabbage (Danish) ton 2,000 lb.	1937-46	2,810	8.4	23.6	22.12	503,000	179.00
	1947	2,700	8.0	21.6	44.00	950,000	351.85
	1948	3,000	9.0	27.0	4/21.50	580,000	193.33
Carrots 1/ bushel 50 lb.	1937-46	1,640	354	571,000	.98	580,000	353.56
	1947	1,800	270	486,000	1.95	948,000	526.67
	1948	2,000	250	500,000	4/1.05	525,000	262.50
Celery 1/ crate 65 lb.	1937-46	860	347	302,000	1.98	573,000	666.28
	1947	450	360	162,000	2.75	446,000	991.11
	1948	400	370	148,000	4/2.20	326,000	815.00
Cucumbers bushel 45 lb.	1939-46	700	197	138,000	1.81	242,000	345.71
	1947	600	180	108,000	1.50	173,000	288.33
	1948	600	250	150,000	2.40	360,000	600.00
Lettuce west. crate 4-6 doz. hd.	1937-46	340	148	50,000	2.62	136,000	400.00
	1947	400	150	60,000	3.45	207,000	517.50
	1948	420	150	63,000	3.30	208,000	495.24
Spinach 1/ (Spring) bu. 18 lb.	1937-46	2,060	308	642,000	.66	457,000	221.34
	1947	2,100	280	588,000	.75	441,000	210.00
	1948	2,200	300	660,000	.85	561,000	255.00
Spinach 1/ (Fall) bu. 18 lb.	1937-46	2,140	296	3/636,000	.77	477,000	222.90
	1947	2,300	320	736,000	1.00	736,000	320.00
	1948	2,500	330	825,000	4/ .85	701,000	280.40
Strawberries 1/ crate 24 qt. 36 lb.	1937-46	3,020	68	211,000	5.52	913,000	302.32
	1947	2,200	65	143,000	8.00	1,144,000	520.00
	1948	1,900	80	152,000	8.35	1,265,000	667.89
Sweet corn ear .7 lb.	1939-46	11,310	4,925	55,444,000	2/18.56	1,007,000	89.04
	1947	9,900	4,800	47,520,000	2/24.60	1,169,000	118.08
	1948	10,200	5,100	52,020,000	2/28.00	1,457,000	142.84
Tomatoes bushel .53 lb.	1937-46	2,600	184	473,000	1.34	648,000	249.23
	1947	3,100	190	589,000	1.90	1,119,000	360.97
	1948	3,000	175	525,000	2.00	1,050,000	350.00

1/ Includes an undetermined quantity of production used for processing.

2/ Price per 1,000 ears, weight approximately 700 lb.

3/ Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

4/ Average price to December 1, 1948.

TABLE 1/ - APPLES: PRODUCTION, \* PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1943, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Apple trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	30,280	2.00	60,560	75,147
	Erie.....	129,350	2.25	291,040	177,760
	Forest.....	2,760	2.05	5,660	5,032
	Mercer.....	36,960	2.25	83,160	81,913
	Venango.....	19,580	2.15	42,100	33,437
	Warren.....	26,980	2.15	58,010	24,029
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	52,410	1.80	94,340	35,934
	Cameron.....	1,520	2.15	3,270	2,941
	Clinton.....	13,010	2.25	40,520	14,110
	Elk.....	7,610	1.90	14,460	19,660
	Lycoming.....	34,690	2.25	78,050	61,751
	Mckean.....	11,770	2.30	27,070	13,832
	Potter.....	17,430	1.75	30,500	20,788
	Sullivan.....	8,080	1.90	15,350	14,708
	Tioga.....	43,180	1.85	79,880	45,986
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	80,760	1.90	153,440	81,558
	Susquehanna.....	70,910	1.65	117,000	48,079
	Wayne.....	80,030	2.35	183,070	65,864
	Wyoming.....	103,750	1.95	202,310	87,429
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	14,300	2.40	34,320	69,050
	Beaver.....	57,110	2.50	142,780	102,361
	Butler.....	58,940	2.45	144,400	95,235
	Clerion.....	20,250	2.20	44,550	34,246
	Indiana.....	8,540	1.00	16,650	72,644
	Jefferson.....	16,770	2.05	34,380	48,311
	Lawrence.....	57,210	2.35	134,440	76,388
CENTRA	Blair.....	79,790	1.65	131,650	98,955
	Cambria.....	32,720	1.70	55,620	52,397
	Centre.....	50,980	2.05	104,510	54,908
	Clearfield.....	9,070	2.15	19,500	59,048
	Columbia.....	46,690	2.25	105,050	71,352
	Dauphin.....	51,380	2.05	106,350	47,937
	Huntingdon.....	33,380	1.60	54,210	44,787
	Juniata.....	20,060	1.90	38,110	18,357
	Mifflin.....	24,350	1.75	42,610	24,666
	Montour.....	6,200	2.15	13,330	11,545
	Northumberland.....	20,470	2.20	45,030	40,591
	Perry.....	32,600	2.00	65,200	35,371
	Snyder.....	68,760	2.20	151,270	57,128
	Union.....	21,350	2.25	49,160	31,973
	Carbon.....	27,670	2.30	63,640	43,646
EAST CENTRAL	Lehigh.....	182,050	2.35	427,820	114,565
	Luzerne.....	225,490	2.05	462,250	174,805
	Monroe.....	6,350	2.10	13,340	33,586
	Northampton.....	66,810	2.45	163,680	63,189
	Pike.....	3,620	2.15	7,780	6,693
	Schuylkill.....	107,480	1.95	209,590	99,226
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	116,070	2.60	301,780	139,779
	Fayette.....	21,230	2.15	45,640	58,793
	Greene.....	32,830	1.95	64,120	56,067
	Somerset.....	51,480	1.95	100,390	74,592
	Washington.....	60,860	2.00	121,720	125,521
	Westmoreland.....	56,470	2.20	124,230	109,499
	Adams.....	1,141,340	1.75	1,997,350	602,305
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	81,510	1.75	142,640	145,483
	Cumberland.....	220,210	2.00	440,420	157,939
	Franklin.....	635,890	1.95	1,337,490	360,167
	Fulton.....	5,220	1.85	9,560	10,705
	York.....	174,440	1.95	340,160	239,741
	Berks.....	442,790	2.20	974,140	248,413
	Bucks.....	49,250	2.20	108,350	64,965
SOUTH- EASTERN	Chester.....	63,940	1.95	124,630	52,334
	Delaware.....	100,650	2.35	236,530	68,845
	Lancaster.....	123,450	2.05	253,070	85,174
	Lebanon.....	37,230	2.05	76,320	27,055
	Montgomery.....	74,110	2.10	155,630	65,572
	Philadelphia.....	30	2.50	70	20
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	5,667,000	2.02	11,420,400	5,286,337
	UNITED STATES.....	90,288,000	2.13	191,944,000	65,775,697

\*Pennsylvania, total production; United States, commercial production only.

TABLE 15 - PEACHES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Peach trees
					Bushels      Dollars      Dollars      Number
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	2,240	2.65	5,940	15,107
	Erie.....	97,530	3.15	307,220	133,157
	Forest.....	40	2.65	110	205
	Mercer.....	7,440	2.70	20,090	46,551
	Venango.....	2,350	2.55	5,990	6,670
	Warren.....	170	2.90	490	910
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	2,550	2.60	6,630	7,864
	Cameron.....	40	2.40	100	209
	Clinton.....	6,990	2.55	17,820	11,414
	Elk.....	40	2.50	100	377
	Lycoming.....	9,910	2.50	24,780	24,525
	McKean.....				7
NORTH-EASTERN	Potter.....				19
	Sullivan.....	150	2.50	380	635
	Tioga.....	320	2.65	850	1,444
	Lackawanna.....	1,380	2.75	3,800	2,128
	Susquehanna.....	590	2.65	1,560	1,630
	Wayne.....	1,280	2.90	3,710	2,676
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,980	1.90	3,760	9,425
	Armstrong.....	27,930	2.30	64,240	59,917
	Beaver.....	24,770	2.20	54,490	33,318
	Butler.....	10,400	2.55	26,520	30,516
	Clarion.....	6,470	2.45	15,850	10,710
	Indiana.....	13,610	1.85	25,180	27,411
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	3,450	1.80	6,210	13,315
	Lawrence.....	21,330	2.80	59,720	34,211
	Blair.....	25,830	2.15	55,530	37,422
	Cambria.....	740	2.40	1,780	5,035
	Centre.....	7,700	2.20	16,940	16,903
	Clearfield.....	3,110	1.90	5,910	11,382
EAST-CENTRAL	Columbia.....	19,230	2.40	46,150	36,359
	Dauphin.....	12,370	2.15	26,600	19,998
	Huntingdon.....	5,220	2.25	11,740	17,296
	Juniata.....	34,730	2.10	72,930	54,340
	Mifflin.....	7,300	2.25	16,420	10,117
	Montour.....	2,410	2.60	6,270	3,799
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northumberland.....	14,910	2.25	33,550	31,056
	Perry.....	15,610	2.40	37,460	27,066
	Snyder.....	34,470	2.20	75,830	70,476
	Union.....	4,940	2.50	12,350	8,612
	Carbon.....	13,720	2.55	34,990	16,359
	Lehigh.....	133,750	2.30	307,620	118,119
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	7,090	2.35	16,660	15,807
	Monroe.....	1,030	2.35	2,420	2,669
	Northampton.....	23,830	2.65	63,280	29,528
	Pike.....	110	2.60	290	325
	Schuylkill.....	21,250	2.55	54,190	32,009
	Allegheny.....	27,450	2.50	68,620	44,287
SOUTH-EASTERN	Fayette.....	7,440	2.65	19,720	20,292
	Greene.....	9,650	2.60	25,090	21,975
	Somerset.....	800	2.40	1,920	4,595
	Washington.....	28,510	2.35	67,000	47,371
	Westmoreland.....	19,390	2.15	41,690	46,089
	Adams.....	420,260	2.25	945,580	355,047
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	14,360	1.95	28,000	22,471
	Cumberland.....	46,380	2.40	111,310	51,303
	Franklin.....	406,030	2.00	812,060	426,566
	Fulton.....	8,460	1.80	15,230	13,933
	York.....	182,550	2.30	419,860	197,302
	Berks.....	235,190	2.35	552,700	196,237
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	14,980	2.25	33,700	25,333
	Chester.....	16,280	2.45	39,890	23,919
	Delaware.....	10,870	3.00	32,610	14,704
	Lancaster.....	48,820	2.55	124,490	50,770
	Lebanon.....	32,330	2.30	74,360	27,541
	Montgomery.....	19,890	2.55	50,720	32,962
Philadelphia.....			2.60		
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,182,000	2.30	5,019,000	2,660,825
UNITED STATES.....		65,749,000	2.06	135,008,000	66,470,131

TABLE 16 - PEARS: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Pear trees
					Bushels      Dollars      Dollars      Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,550	2.00	11,100	9,493
	Erie.....	4,090	2.55	10,430	18,625
	Forest.....	80	2.15	170	280
	Mercer.....	5,000	1.85	9,250	9,031
	Venango.....	1,390	2.05	3,870	2,343
	Warren.....	2,250	2.70	6,080	1,910
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	920	2.05	1,890	1,955
	Cameron.....	70	2.05	140	176
	Clinton.....	410	2.05	840	677
	Elk.....	470	2.10	990	1,701
	Lycoming.....	3,830	1.80	6,890	4,400
	McKean.....	150	2.65	400	783
	Potter.....	510	2.20	1,120	609
	Sullivan.....	370	2.00	740	820
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	910	2.10	1,910	2,342
	Lackawanna.....	4,780	2.95	14,100	4,946
	Susquehanna.....	3,070	2.65	8,140	3,766
	Wayne.....	5,500	2.50	13,750	5,793
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	850	2.40	2,040	1,529
	Armstrong.....	8,610	1.65	14,210	11,062
	Beaver.....	3,000	1.95	5,850	5,835
	Butler.....	3,830	2.05	7,850	9,124
	Clarion.....	2,580	1.60	4,130	5,000
	Indiana.....	7,490	1.80	13,480	8,109
	Jefferson.....	2,340	1.55	3,630	6,781
	Lawrence.....	3,740	2.05	7,670	6,505
CENTRAL	Blair.....	6,220	2.10	13,060	7,824
	Cambria.....	11,470	2.05	23,510	9,477
	Centre.....	2,700	1.86	5,000	3,677
	Clearfield.....	3,395	1.80	6,100	7,498
	Columbia.....	2,210	2.45	5,410	2,704
	Dauphin.....	3,800	2.25	8,550	2,196
	Huntingdon.....	7,040	1.55	10,910	4,227
	Juniata.....	2,490	1.55	3,860	1,329
	Mifflin.....	4,780	1.60	7,650	2,902
	Montour.....	930	2.00	1,860	1,170
	Northumberland.....	3,900	1.95	7,600	2,760
	Perry.....	4,040	2.00	8,080	2,689
	Snyder.....	6,130	1.55	9,580	5,625
	Union.....	1,800	1.85	3,330	1,426
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,630	2.75	9,980	3,950
	Lehigh.....	7,770	2.85	22,140	10,236
	Luzerne.....	5,340	2.50	13,350	7,564
	Monroe.....	1,010	2.55	2,580	2,021
	Northampton.....	3,350	2.75	9,210	4,131
	Pike.....	280	2.65	740	824
	Schuylkill.....	17,170	2.80	48,080	15,223
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	5,540	1.75	9,700	17,201
	Fayette.....	1,080	1.90	2,050	7,486
	Greene.....	3,900	2.00	7,800	4,415
	Somerset.....	6,580	1.95	12,830	7,867
	Washington.....	5,580	2.10	11,720	7,982
	Westmoreland.....	8,910	1.75	15,590	14,899
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,310	2.20	7,280	3,012
	Bedford.....	10,760	1.50	16,140	9,301
	Cumberland.....	1,460	2.00	2,920	1,674
	Franklin.....	4,310	1.60	6,900	4,262
	Fulton.....	2,530	1.50	3,300	2,158
	York.....	9,390	2.30	21,600	10,456
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	8,830	2.45	21,630	6,943
	Bucks.....	1,760	2.55	4,490	3,377
	Chester.....	1,100	2.25	2,430	922
	Delaware.....	1,240	2.30	2,850	1,214
	Lancaster.....	4,930	2.05	10,110	3,988
	Lebanon.....	550	2.50	1,380	594
	Montgomery.....	1,450	2.40	3,480	1,676
	Philadelphia.....				
PENNSYLVANIA.....		255,000	2.10	536,000	332,475
UNITED STATES.....		26,399,000	2.50	65,957,000	13,875,766

TABLE 17 - CHERRIES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Cherry trees
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	27.16	2.15	5,840	7,340
	Erie.....	3,909.70	2.15	840,590	179,343
	Forest.....				165
	Mercer.....	91.95	2.05	18,850	11,892
	Venango.....	7.45	2.00	1,490	2,673
	Warren.....				511
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	19.26	2.80	5,390	2,713
	Cameron.....				62
	Clinton.....	4.02	2.60	1,050	1,145
	Elk.....				449
	Lycoming.....	42.86	2.65	11,360	6,906
	McKean.....				74
NORTH- EASTERN	Potter.....				129
	Sullivan.....	.21	2.75	60	508
	Tioga.....	8.97	2.80	2,510	2,038
	Lackawanna.....	6.56	3.05	2,000	970
	Susquehanna.....	4.22	3.15	1,330	1,465
	Wayne.....	9.92	3.05	3,030	1,853
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	.52	3.00	160	704
	Armstrong.....	5.37	1.85	990	16,534
	Beaver.....	64.83	1.70	11,020	11,064
	Butler.....	59.72	1.90	11,350	13,788
	Clarion.....	13.37	1.95	3,580	5,472
	Indiana.....	16.75	1.90	3,180	12,153
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	4.47	2.00	890	6,596
	Lawrence.....	82.88	1.80	14,920	8,383
	Blair.....	33.19	1.90	6,310	10,888
	Cambria.....	3.12	1.95	610	4,954
	Centre.....	37.37	1.95	7,390	9,943
	Cleerfield.....	14.02	1.90	2,660	7,329
EAST CENTRAL	Columbia.....	20.24	1.95	3,950	3,556
	Dauphin.....	26.46	2.15	5,690	2,195
	Huntingdon.....	49.87	1.95	9,720	7,516
	Juniata.....	5.16	1.90	930	2,662
	Mifflin.....	22.03	1.90	4,190	5,500
	Montour.....	15.09	1.90	2,870	1,520
SOUTH- WESTERN	Northumberland....	10.96	1.85	2,030	1,958
	Perry.....	57.42	1.95	11,200	7,064
	Snyder.....	30.79	1.90	5,850	6,833
	Union.....	17.80	2.15	3,830	2,206
	Carbon.....	1.47	2.30	340	3,831
	Lehigh.....	37.34	2.30	8,590	2,720
SOUTH CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	34.96	2.40	8,390	3,583
	Monroe.....	13.53	2.30	3,110	1,914
	Northampton.....	27.90	2.15	6,000	4,331
	Pike.....	.31	2.65	80	202
	Schuylkill.....	40.31	2.40	9,680	3,727
	Allegheny.....	23.10	2.20	5,080	24,209
SOUTH- EASTERN	Fayette.....	5.08	2.15	1,090	12,735
	Greene.....	36.26	2.10	7,620	8,666
	Somerset.....	7.71	2.30	1,770	9,278
	Washington.....	67.30	2.15	14,470	14,516
	Westmoreland.....	91.67	2.25	20,630	23,747
	Adams.....	1,827.46	2.30	420,320	217,184
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	5.58	2.25	1,260	12,421
	Cumberland.....	24.76	2.15	5,320	2,651
	Franklin.....	93.28	2.15	20,060	30,360
	Fulton.....	12.82	2.20	2,820	3,181
	York.....	113.20	2.50	28,300	19,694
	Berks.....	108.32	3.20	34,660	9,032
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	7.20	3.25	2,340	1,519
	Chester.....	1.46	3.10	450	539
	Delaware.....	3.36	3.15	1,060	347
	Lancaster.....	55.65	3.15	17,530	5,651
	Lebanon.....	13.30	2.35	4,300	1,626
	Montgomery.....	12.46	3.10	3,860	1,721
Philadelphia.....					
PENNSYLVANIA.....		7,400.00	2.21	1,636,000	783,494
UNITED STATES.....		217,000.00	2.20	47,685,000	11,989,659

TABLE 18 - GRAPES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948, AND VINES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Grape vines
					Tons Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	88.05	100.00	8,800	21,782
	Erie.....	14,105.26	103.00	1,452,840	4,718,969
	Forest.....	1.41	110.00	160	193
	Mercer.....	187.24	130.00	24,340	34,097
	Venango.....	20.21	125.00	2,530	2,214
	Warren.....	3.89	115.00	450	883
NORTH- CENTRAL	Bradford.....	5.79	120.00	690	3,433
	Cameron.....	.59	115.00	70	159
	Clinton.....	11.96	115.00	1,330	6,033
	Elk.....	1.33	110.00	150	1,055
	Lycoming.....	37.30	120.00	4,430	13,087
	McKean.....	.21	115.00	20	84
	Potter.....	.14	120.00	20	36
	Sullivan.....	1.13	110.00	120	529
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2.44	120.00	290	1,263
	Lackawanna.....	11.50	145.00	1,670	6,366
	Susquehanna.....	4.40	150.00	660	1,415
	Wayne.....	30.93	145.00	4,430	3,273
WEST- CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	.63	155.00	100	429
	Armstrong.....	54.89	135.00	7,410	12,978
	Beaver.....	205.33	135.00	27,720	75,588
	Butler.....	233.63	135.00	31,540	35,033
	Clarion.....	49.92	130.00	6,490	4,563
	Indiana.....	82.83	140.00	11,600	11,024
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	33.64	140.00	5,410	12,932
	Lawrence.....	136.73	130.00	17,770	24,893
	Blair.....	139.62	150.00	20,940	43,100
	Cambria.....	60.78	150.00	9,120	7,462
	Centre.....	25.64	155.00	3,970	4,276
	Clearfield.....	47.12	150.00	7,070	7,743
	Columbia.....	41.60	145.00	6,030	20,358
	Dauphin.....	37.26	150.00	5,590	14,305
	Huntingdon.....	57.76	145.00	8,380	8,710
	Juniata.....	6.56	140.00	920	1,192
	Mifflin.....	34.39	145.00	4,990	4,059
	Montour.....	73.04	140.00	10,230	15,662
	Northumberland....	72.58	145.00	10,520	19,517
	Ferry.....	23.73	140.00	3,320	3,958
EAST- CENTRAL	Snyder.....	12.43	145.00	1,810	2,299
	Union.....	9.13	145.00	1,320	1,060
	Carbon.....	19.72	155.00	3,060	2,350
	Lehigh.....	89.74	135.00	12,110	20,692
	Luzerne.....	42.60	150.00	6,390	12,426
	Monroe.....	6.23	150.00	930	3,979
	Northampton.....	11.61	145.00	1,680	5,093
SOUTH- WESTERN	Pike.....	.50	135.00	70	214
	Schuylkill.....	72.14	135.00	9,740	11,424
	Allegheny.....	259.65	135.00	35,050	119,014
	Fayette.....	146.45	140.00	20,500	34,252
	Greene.....	35.21	135.00	4,750	6,585
	Somerset.....	43.63	140.00	6,110	5,462
	Washington.....	142.05	135.00	19,180	35,449
SOUTH- CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	255.71	140.00	35,800	53,872
	Adams.....	37.66	140.00	5,270	9,462
	Bedford.....	76.43	140.00	10,700	6,169
	Cumberland.....	18.32	140.00	2,560	5,432
	Franklin.....	48.15	145.00	6,980	5,933
	Fulton.....	10.10	135.00	1,360	1,046
	York.....	123.62	150.00	18,540	32,337
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	85.52	150.00	12,830	16,686
	Bucks.....	36.36	145.00	5,270	14,299
	Chester.....	14.14	140.00	1,980	3,255
	Delaware.....	23.54	145.00	3,410	7,341
	Lancaster.....	23.40	150.00	3,510	7,445
	Lebanon.....	7.21	145.00	1,050	2,359
	Montgomery.....	12.19	145.00	1,770	5,684
	Philadelphia.....				
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	17,600.00	110.00	1,936,000	5,575,682
UNITED STATES.....		2,998,000.00	39.40	118,118,000	299,180,682

TABLE 19 - NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS, JAN. 1, 1945, AND VALUE OF CROPS, PENNSYLVANIA 1948

District	County	Farms		Value of field and fruit crops			
		No. Farms	Average Size	Field crops	Fruit crops	Total	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	6,811,390	92,240	6,904,130	1,294
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	6,588,590	2,902,120	9,490,710	2,063
	Forest.....	217	94.8	211,380	6,100	217,480	1,002
	Mercer.....	4,353	80.6	5,619,150	155,690	5,774,840	1,327
	Venango.....	1,988	37.0	1,891,340	55,980	1,947,320	980
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	2,139,650	65,030	2,204,680	1,165
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,063	136.5	6,264,030	108,940	6,372,970	1,569
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	82,520	3,580	86,100	531
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,635,250	61,610	1,746,860	1,972
	Elk.....	843	73.9	691,820	15,700	707,520	839
	Lycoming.....	2,942	97.0	4,870,940	125,560	5,005,500	1,701
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	769,560	27,490	797,050	679
	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	2,607,610	31,640	2,639,250	1,825
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	792,030	16,650	808,680	1,246
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	3,882,080	35,440	3,967,520	1,455
	Lackawanna....	1,385	78.6	1,562,590	175,010	1,737,600	1,255
	Susquehanna...	2,739	151.8	3,879,260	128,690	4,007,950	1,463
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	3,345,880	213,060	3,553,940	1,459
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	1,764,570	208,370	1,972,940	1,425
	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	3,846,700	121,170	3,967,870	1,147
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	2,307,050	241,860	2,548,910	1,192
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	6,077,950	221,660	6,299,610	1,535
	Clerion.....	2,280	91.6	3,393,040	74,600	3,467,640	1,521
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	4,729,340	69,670	4,799,010	1,386
	Jefferson.....	2,453	81.9	3,069,840	50,520	3,120,360	1,269
	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	3,349,510	234,520	3,584,030	1,465
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,084	73.3	2,511,430	227,490	2,738,920	1,314
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	3,536,930	90,540	3,627,620	1,187
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	4,836,030	137,810	4,973,890	2,450
	Clearfield....	3,128	65.0	2,627,000	41,240	2,728,240	872
	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,485,960	166,590	4,652,550	2,114
	Dauphin.....	2,188	81.1	4,953,010	152,780	5,105,790	2,334
	Huntingdon....	1,765	44.5	3,040,030	94,960	3,134,990	1,776
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	2,423,330	116,800	2,540,130	1,876
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	2,429,090	75,830	2,504,950	2,125
	Montour.....	783	91.5	1,535,400	34,560	1,563,960	2,005
	Northumberland	2,118	86.1	4,421,490	98,730	4,520,220	2,134
	Ferry.....	1,788	105.9	3,436,510	125,260	3,561,770	1,992
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	2,956,070	244,340	3,200,410	2,020
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,358,230	69,990	2,423,220	2,414
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	773	83.1	1,677,400	112,010	1,739,410	2,315
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	9,030,210	778,280	9,858,490	4,255
	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	3,592,220	507,040	4,100,260	1,597
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,652,310	27,380	1,675,190	1,374
	Northampton...	2,308	71.4	7,469,000	243,850	7,712,850	3,342
	Pike.....	405	117.5	271,630	13,960	280,590	693
	Schuylkill....	2,184	76.1	4,913,540	331,280	5,244,320	2,401
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny....	3,092	52.8	2,311,090	420,230	2,731,320	883
	Fayette.....	3,796	68.1	3,319,420	89,000	3,408,420	898
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	2,345,010	109,380	2,454,390	858
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	6,270,160	123,020	6,393,180	1,345
	Washington....	4,910	87.3	4,926,250	234,090	5,160,340	1,051
	Westmoreland..	5,254	72.7	6,504,710	237,940	6,742,650	1,283
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	5,953,720	3,375,800	9,329,520	2,963
	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	4,763,900	193,740	4,962,640	1,476
	Cumberland....	2,562	90.1	6,603,490	562,530	7,171,020	2,799
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	7,878,250	2,183,490	10,061,740	2,326
	Fulton.....	1,464	118.0	1,839,560	32,870	1,872,430	1,279
	York.....	6,864	69.4	14,826,300	328,460	15,654,760	2,281
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	4,863	77.1	11,330,400	1,595,960	13,426,360	2,761
	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	7,469,540	154,150	7,623,690	1,874
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	9,891,160	169,480	10,060,640	2,411
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	732,970	276,460	1,009,430	1,509
	Lancaster....	8,823	57.7	35,975,450	405,710	36,384,160	4,124
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	5,462,640	157,110	5,620,050	3,051
	Montgomery....	3,294	54.2	5,267,540	215,460	5,283,000	1,604
	Philadelphia..	125	54.6	154,450	70	154,520	1,236
PENNSYLVANIA.....		171,761	87.4	300,642,000	20,547,000	321,189,000	1,870

TABLE - 20

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1949

1 Cattle and calves.....	\$310,635,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 yrs. & over	233,000,000
2 Chickens.....	50,128,000
3 Hogs, including pigs.....	25,345,000
4 Horses and colts.....	9,360,000
5 Sheep and lambs.....	3,420,000
6 Turkeys.....	1,444,000
7 Mules and mule colts.....	1,232,000

## RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS AND VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1949

Species	Numbers		Value	
	Rank	Number	Rank	Dollars
Horses and colts.....	19	130,000	11	9,360,000
Mules and mule colts.....	17	14,000	15	1,232,000
All cattle and calves.....	17	1,755,000	13	310,635,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over	9	1,000,000	5	233,000,000
Hogs, including pigs.....	24	718,000	19	25,345,000
Sheep and lambs.....	29	228,000	29	3,420,000
Chickens.....	4	24,100,000	2	50,128,000
Turkeys.....	9	166,000	10	1,444,000

## RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS, JANUARY 1, 1949

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.... Mo.	Tex.	Minn.	Iowa	Wis.	Nebr.	Okla.	Kans.	Ill.	S.Dak.
Mules & mule colts... Miss.	N.Car.	Ga.	Tenn.	Ala.	Tex.	S.C.&Ky.		Ark.	La.
All cattle & calves.. Tex.	Iowa	Nebr.	Wis.	Kans.	Minn.	Ill.	Mo.	Calif.	S.Dak.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over..... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Tex.	Iowa	Ohio	Ill.	Mich.	Pa.	Mo.
Hogs, including pigs. Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Nebr.	Tex.	Wis.&Ky.	
Sheep & lambs..... Tex.	Wyo.	Mont.	Calif.	Colo.	Utah	N.Mex.	Ohio	Mo.	Iowa
Chickens..... Iowa	Minn.	Tex.	Pa.	Mo.	Ill.	Calif.	Ohio	Ind.	Wis.
Turkeys..... Calif.	Tex.	Oreg.	Mo.	Wash.	Minn.	Iowa	Va.	Pa.	N.Y.

## RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1949

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.... Wis.	Mo.	Minn.	Tex.	Iowa	N.Y.	Va.	Ky.	Ill.	Nebr.
Mules & mule colts... N.Car.	Ga.	S.Car.	Miss.	Ala.	Tenn.	Ky.	La.	Va.	Ark.
All cattle & calves.. Tex.	Wis.	Iowa	Nebr.	Minn.	Kans.	N.Y.	Calif.	Mo.	S.Dak.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over..... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Iowa	Pa.	Mich.	Ill.	Ohio	Calif.	Tex.
Hogs, including pigs. Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Mo.	Nebr.	Ohio	S.Dak.	Wis.	Ky.
Sheep & lambs..... Tex.	Mont.	Wyo.	Calif.	Colo.	Utah	N.Mex.	Idaho	Mo.	Ohio
Chickens..... Iowa	Pa.	Minn.	N.Y.	Calif.	Ill.	Ohio	Mo.	Tex.	Wis.
Turkeys..... Calif.	Tex.	Oreg.	Mo.	Wash.	Minn.	Iowa	Va.	N.Y.	Pa.

## RANKING STATES IN PRODUCTION OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND PRODUCTS 1948

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Baby chicks hatched (no.).... Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Iowa	Md.	Calif.	Pa.	Ga.	Tex.	Ohio
Cattle & calves (wt.).... Tex.	Iowa	Nebr.	Kans.	Ill.	Mo.	Minn.	Wis.	Calif.	N.Dak.
Hogs (wt.)..... Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Nebr.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Tex.
Sheep & lambs (wt.).... Tex.	Calif.	Idaho	Wyo.	Mont.	Colo.	Mo.	Iowa	Utah	Ky.
Chickens raised (no.).... Iowa	Tex.	Pa.	Mo.	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Calif.	Ohio	Nebr.
Broilers (no.).... Del.	Md.	Ga.	Va.	Ark.	N.C.	Calif.	Tex.	W.Va.	Ind.
Turkeys raised (no.).... Calif.	Tex.	Minn.	Iowa	Oreg.	Mo.	Pa.	Va.	Wash.	Utah
Milk Production..... Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Iowa	Calif.	Pa.	Mich.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.
Annual milk prod. per cow..... Calif.	N.J.	R.I.	Wash.	Wis.	Utah	Idaho	N.Y.	Mass.	Nev.
Eggs (number)..... Iowa	Minn.	Pa.	Tex.	Mo.	Ill.	Ohio	Calif.	Wis.	N.Y.
Wool (wt.)..... Tex.	Wyo.	Mont.	Calif.	Utah	N.Mex.	Idaho	Colo.	Ohio	Mo.
Honey (wt.)..... Calif.	Minn.	N.Y.	Ohio	Mich.	Fla.	Mont.	Pa.	Wis.	Iowa
Cattle slaughtered (wt.).... Ill.	Calif.	Iowa	Minn.	Kans.	Tex.	Ohio	Nebr.	Mo.	Pa.
Calves slaughtered (wt.).... Tex.	Ill.	Wyo.	Calif.	N.Y.	Pa.	Iowa	La.	Minn.	Mich.
Hogs slaughtered (wt.).... Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Mo.	Ohio	Ind.	Kans.	Wis.	Nebr.	Pa.
Sheep & lambs slaughtered (wt.) Calif.	Ill.	Iowa	Mo.	Kans.	Nebr.	Tex.	Colo.	N.Y.	N.J.

TABLE 21 - HORSES AND MULES: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, AVERAGE PRICE AND TOTAL VALUE, JAN. 1, 1949

District	County	HORSES AND COLTS			MULES AND MULE COLTS		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,890	\$ 59	\$288,510	80	\$ 79	\$6,320
	Erie.....	4,480	71	318,080	30	80	2,400
	Forest.....	170	73	12,410	10	81	810
	Mercer.....	3,430	61	209,230	50	78	3,900
	Venango.....	1,340	65	87,100	30	83	2,490
	Warren.....	1,830	76	139,080	20	83	1,660
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,630	78	361,140	100	87	3,700
	Cameron.....	130	64	8,320			
	Clinton.....	620	66	40,920	70	86	6,020
	Elk.....	480	74	35,520	30	85	2,550
	Lycoming.....	2,370	77	182,490	80	84	6,720
	McKeen.....	730	69	50,370	10	82	820
NORTH-EASTERN	Potter.....	1,300	61	79,300	10	87	870
	Sullivan.....	780	63	49,140	20	86	1,720
	Tioga.....	3,280	73	239,440	40	85	3,400
	Lackawanna.....	1,270	83	105,410	70	94	6,580
	Susquehanna.....	3,770	92	346,840	50	89	4,450
	Wayne.....	2,730	99	270,270	40	92	3,680
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,330	69	91,770	130	93	12,090
	Armstrong.....	2,160	61	131,760	50	84	4,200
	Beaver.....	1,750	69	120,750	50	82	4,100
	Butler.....	3,140	77	241,780	50	81	4,050
	Clarion.....	1,570	67	105,190	50	85	4,250
	Indiana.....	2,260	70	158,200	160	83	13,280
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	1,390	62	86,180	60	84	5,040
	Lawrence.....	2,150	68	146,200	30	80	2,400
	Blair.....	1,210	69	83,490	140	92	12,880
	Cambria.....	1,670	67	111,890	150	89	13,350
	Centre.....	1,710	91	155,610	130	93	12,090
	Clearfield.....	1,560	57	88,920	140	83	11,620
EAST-CENTRAL	Columbia.....	1,350	78	105,300	230	79	13,170
	Dauphin.....	1,650	68	112,200	450	85	38,250
	Huntingdon.....	1,420	64	90,330	360	83	29,380
	Juniata.....	1,010	64	64,640	270	86	23,220
	Mifflin.....	1,520	72	109,440	150	90	13,500
	Montour.....	590	82	48,380	30	83	2,490
SOUTH-WESTERN	Northumberland...	1,570	75	117,750	370	82	30,340
	Perry.....	1,430	66	94,380	480	85	40,800
	Snyder.....	1,290	74	95,460	230	84	19,320
	Union.....	900	86	77,400	140	84	11,760
	Carbon.....	380	82	31,160	70	39	6,230
	Lehigh.....	1,130	81	91,530	170	94	15,980
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	1,270	30	101,600	270	77	20,790
	Monroe.....	510	74	37,740	40	69	2,760
	Northampton.....	1,280	82	104,960	140	89	12,460
	Pike.....	130	79	10,270	20	83	1,660
	Schuylkill.....	1,560	79	123,240	340	83	29,920
	Allegheny.....	2,210	80	176,300	60	87	5,220
SOUTH-EASTERN	Fayette.....	2,770	74	204,930	110	79	3,690
	Greene.....	2,780	77	214,060	110	84	9,240
	Somerset.....	3,260	68	221,680	80	83	6,640
	Washington.....	4,810	73	351,130	170	94	15,930
	Westmoreland.....	3,770	77	290,290	180	81	14,580
	Adams.....	1,930	67	129,310	490	88	43,120
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	2,550	66	163,300	210	84	17,640
	Cumberland.....	2,010	59	118,590	620	77	47,740
	Franklin.....	3,340	58	193,720	240	75	18,000
	Fulton.....	1,100	70	77,000	150	68	10,200
	York.....	4,140	64	164,960	2,360	91	214,760
	Berks.....	3,180	64	203,520	790	98	77,420
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	1,640	61	100,040	100	88	8,800
	Chester.....	2,630	76	199,880	350	97	33,950
	Delaware.....	460	73	33,580	30	92	2,760
	Lancaster.....	5,570	87	484,600	1,930	99	191,070
	Lebanon.....	1,090	60	65,400	310	67	20,770
	Montgomery.....	1,580	61	96,380	60	78	4,680
PENNSYLVANIA	Philadelphia.....	60	69	4,140	10	77	770
	130,000		72	9,360,000	14,000	88	1,232,000
	5,921,000		52.30	309,764,000	2,353,000	117	274,332,000
UNITED STATES							

TABLE 22 - CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1949

District	County	ALL CATTLE INCLUDING CALVES			MILK COWS & HEIFERS, 2 YRS. & UP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	61,760	\$161	\$9,943,360	37,490	\$212	\$7,910,390
	Erie.....	49,640	176	8,736,640	30,130	233	7,020,290
	Forest.....	1,750	143	259,000	850	203	172,550
	Mercer.....	47,350	162	7,670,700	26,290	217	5,704,930
	Venango.....	15,070	159	2,396,130	8,240	210	1,730,400
	Warren.....	20,360	165	3,441,900	12,380	216	2,782,080
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	71,020	135	13,138,700	44,340	241	10,635,940
	Cameron.....	760	168	127,680	450	220	99,000
	Clinton.....	7,850	128	1,397,300	4,580	237	1,035,460
	Elk.....	5,620	142	798,040	3,100	190	589,000
	Lycoming.....	21,940	193	4,234,420	13,840	249	3,446,160
	McKean.....	9,700	162	1,571,400	5,760	219	1,261,440
EASTERN	Potter.....	16,140	162	2,614,680	10,250	210	2,152,500
	Sullivan.....	7,170	182	1,304,940	4,340	230	1,032,920
	Tioga.....	45,880	178	8,166,640	29,080	232	6,746,560
	Lackawanna.....	17,930	194	3,478,420	12,330	245	3,020,850
	Susquehanna.....	58,430	194	11,335,420	37,960	250	9,490,900
	Wayne.....	46,230	197	9,107,310	31,520	248	7,316,960
WEST	Wyoming.....	19,190	180	3,454,200	12,150	236	2,867,400
	Armstrong.....	21,200	159	3,370,300	11,510	216	2,486,160
	Beaver.....	15,520	143	2,296,960	8,900	200	1,730,000
	Butler.....	31,320	164	5,213,480	17,780	225	4,000,500
	Clarion.....	20,170	153	3,086,010	10,560	200	2,112,000
	Indiana.....	29,940	155	4,640,700	16,710	214	3,575,940
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	18,710	137	2,563,270	10,520	187	1,967,240
	Lawrence.....	26,030	170	4,423,100	14,530	229	3,338,820
	Blair.....	17,220	170	2,927,400	9,780	230	2,249,400
	Cambria.....	14,350	161	2,310,350	8,100	217	1,757,700
	Centre.....	26,930	160	4,316,300	15,660	223	3,492,180
	Clearfield.....	14,920	140	2,033,300	8,740	187	1,634,380
CENTRAL	Columbia.....	16,400	166	2,722,400	9,260	223	2,064,980
	Dauphin.....	23,960	185	4,432,600	12,920	229	2,958,680
	Huntingdon.....	19,340	141	2,726,940	11,160	190	2,120,400
	Juniata.....	12,600	180	2,263,000	6,600	243	1,603,800
	Mifflin.....	15,210	171	2,600,910	8,550	226	1,932,300
	Montour.....	6,650	177	1,177,050	3,930	223	837,540
CENTRAL	Northumberland.....	17,230	183	3,153,090	9,010	246	2,216,460
	Perry.....	15,990	181	2,894,190	8,160	242	1,974,720
	Snyder.....	13,330	183	2,439,390	7,390	242	1,783,330
	Union.....	10,920	189	2,063,830	6,310	248	1,564,830
	Carbon.....	3,010	202	608,020	2,900	260	520,000
	Lehigh.....	13,400	195	2,613,000	7,560	259	1,958,040
EAST	Luzerne.....	14,810	169	2,502,890	9,630	216	2,030,930
	CENTRAL Monroe.....	6,550	161	1,054,550	3,930	215	844,950
	Northampton.....	20,430	213	4,351,590	12,940	274	3,545,560
	Pike.....	2,350	166	390,100	1,610	212	339,710
	Schuylkill.....	14,060	171	2,404,260	7,430	218	1,619,740
	Allegheny.....	13,830	174	2,406,420	8,220	229	1,932,330
SOUTH- WESTERN	Fayette.....	25,780	167	4,305,260	14,530	228	3,312,840
	Greene.....	25,270	153	3,366,310	11,090	212	2,351,030
	Somerset.....	47,230	149	7,037,270	25,370	200	5,074,900
	Washington.....	51,260	175	8,970,500	30,370	241	7,319,170
	Westmoreland...	44,090	176	7,759,840	26,920	238	6,406,960
	Adams.....	29,970	172	5,154,840	13,460	227	3,055,420
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	38,340	140	5,367,600	21,640	182	3,938,480
	Cumberland.....	31,240	196	6,123,040	17,320	255	4,116,600
	Franklin.....	43,840	186	8,154,240	24,960	248	6,190,080
	Fulton.....	11,540	152	1,754,030	6,470	192	1,242,240
	York.....	59,790	175	10,463,250	28,470	232	6,605,040
	Berks.....	53,690	191	10,254,790	29,760	247	7,350,720
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	36,770	211	7,758,470	22,010	261	5,744,610
	Chester.....	69,620	198	13,784,760	42,350	259	10,968,650
	Delaware.....	5,710	181	1,033,510	3,140	228	715,920
	Lancaster.....	127,580	197	25,133,260	59,490	255	15,169,940
	Lebanon.....	26,330	203	5,344,990	11,300	268	3,162,400
	Montgomery.....	25,240	200	5,048,000	15,530	258	4,019,640
	Philadelphia...	490	184	90,160	190	234	44,460
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,755,000	177	310,635,000	1,000,000	233	233,000,000
UNITED STATES.....		78,495,000	135	10,587,060,000	24,450,000	193	4,723,110,000

TABLE 23 - SWINE AND SHEEP: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICES AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JAN. 1, 1945

District	County	SWINE			SHEEP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	11,540	\$33.30	\$384,230	4,620	\$19.20	\$83,700
	Erie.....	10,970	40.90	448,670	1,830	16.60	30,380
	Forest.....	1,050	39.80	41,790	160	18.30	2,930
	Mercer.....	10,440	35.60	371,660	5,850	17.30	101,200
	Venango.....	5,210	42.00	218,820	1,730	19.70	35,070
	Warren.....	2,590	39.60	102,560	850	19.60	16,660
NORTH-CENTRAL	Braford.....	4,470	28.40	126,950	5,780	18.40	106,350
	Cameron.....	190	31.60	6,000	20	17.10	340
	Clinton.....	3,790	30.50	115,600	270	17.40	4,700
	Elk.....	1,000	37.00	37,000	60	17.30	1,040
	Lycoming.....	11,180	32.40	362,230	700	14.30	10,010
	McKean.....	1,200	33.50	40,200	820	14.10	11,560
	Potter.....	1,710	30.90	52,840	3,130	16.20	50,710
	Sullivan.....	1,240	32.80	40,670	1,470	16.80	24,700
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	3,610	28.70	103,610	5,510	16.70	92,020
	Lackawanna.....	1,380	29.70	46,930	230	17.30	3,980
	Susquehanna.....	3,160	33.90	107,120	3,010	18.10	54,480
	Wayne.....	2,390	31.30	76,000	830	19.40	16,100
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,660	31.10	51,630	620	17.20	10,660
	Armstrong.....	16,380	38.90	637,180	2,340	14.90	34,870
	Beaver.....	4,370	39.20	171,300	1,920	13.60	26,110
	Butler.....	15,320	34.80	533,140	4,910	13.20	64,810
	Clarion.....	9,310	35.50	330,500	1,300	16.10	20,930
	Indiana.....	15,540	39.90	620,050	2,940	16.70	49,100
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	8,140	34.60	281,640	880	16.60	14,610
	Lawrence.....	10,870	33.00	358,710	3,660	17.10	62,590
	Blair.....	7,910	33.30	263,400	2,000	16.00	32,000
	Cambria.....	6,390	39.80	254,320	1,080	16.10	17,390
	Centre.....	11,900	37.20	412,680	1,700	19.10	32,470
	Clearfield.....	4,500	40.30	131,350	470	18.30	8,600
	Columbia.....	17,340	35.40	613,840	180	16.60	2,990
	Dauphin.....	15,220	32.70	497,690	1,120	15.00	16,800
	Huntingdon.....	8,610	31.20	268,630	1,650	15.10	24,920
	Juniata.....	6,480	33.10	214,490	770	15.50	11,940
EAST-CENTRAL	Mifflin.....	5,940	36.00	213,840	1,230	15.80	20,220
	Montour.....	6,440	33.00	212,520	270	15.70	4,240
	Northumberland.....	14,290	31.80	454,420	490	15.60	7,640
	Perry.....	12,190	35.40	431,530	400	15.80	6,320
	Snyder.....	8,630	34.40	296,870	200	15.80	3,160
	Union.....	6,610	33.80	223,420	210	15.10	3,170
SOUTH-WESTERN	Carbon.....	2,160	43.50	93,960	60	17.10	1,030
	Lehigh.....	13,820	41.00	566,620	970	16.70	16,200
	Luzerne.....	8,780	39.60	347,690	730	17.00	12,410
	Monroe.....	4,140	35.20	145,730	340	17.50	5,950
	Northampton.....	8,280	37.00	305,360	690	17.10	11,800
	Pike.....	470	37.60	17,670	120	17.80	2,140
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Schuylkill.....	9,570	44.10	422,040	370	17.30	6,590
	Allegheny.....	9,350	34.70	324,440	1,640	14.20	23,290
	Fayette.....	7,890	36.00	284,040	2,460	13.20	32,470
	Greene.....	5,060	35.20	178,110	72,840	12.90	939,640
	Somerset.....	14,070	29.50	415,060	2,840	15.40	43,740
	Washington.....	8,260	45.50	375,830	40,750	13.90	566,420
SOUTH-EASTERN	Westmoreland....	13,820	34.20	472,640	3,200	14.10	45,120
	Adams.....	22,470	31.60	710,050	1,720	16.10	27,690
	Bedford.....	16,150	28.70	463,500	2,990	15.70	46,940
	Cumberland.....	24,310	35.10	853,280	4,070	17.20	70,000
	Franklin.....	21,370	33.50	715,900	5,750	18.70	107,520
	Fulton.....	5,310	32.20	187,030	980	17.20	16,860
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	57,670	37.20	2,145,320	2,480	16.30	40,420
	Berks.....	25,770	38.90	1,002,450	1,930	18.10	34,930
	Bucks.....	29,780	35.70	1,063,150	1,710	18.10	30,950
	Chester.....	19,930	31.90	635,770	4,130	17.70	73,100
	Delaware.....	14,570	32.50	473,530	560	17.60	9,860
	Lancaster.....	47,740	34.30	1,637,480	5,170	17.40	89,960
UNITED STATES	Lebanon.....	13,070	35.70	466,600	620	17.10	10,600
	Montgomery.....	21,990	36.10	793,840	1,430	17.80	25,450
	Philadelphia...	340	31.70	10,780	140	17.50	2,450
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	718,000	35.30	25,345,000	228,000	15.00	3,420,000
UNITED STATES.....		57,139,000	38.20	2,183,697,000	31,963,000	17.17	548,915,000

TABLE 24 - CHICKENS AND HIVES OF BEES: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE

District	County	CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1949			BEES, JULY 1, 1948		
		Number	Price	Value	Hives	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	242,240	\$2.01	\$486,900	4,610	\$6.80	\$31,350
	Erie.....	261,310	2.24	585,330	2,970	8.50	25,240
	Forest.....	8,490	2.03	17,230	170	7.00	1,190
	Mercer.....	399,150	2.17	866,160	1,640	7.30	11,970
	Venango.....	141,730	2.01	284,880	1,300	7.90	10,270
NORTH-CENTRAL	Warren.....	87,000	2.19	190,530	1,640	7.60	12,460
	Bradford.....	412,380	2.31	952,600	5,980	7.50	44,850
	Cameron.....	8,810	2.00	17,620	110	7.50	820
	Clinton.....	69,880	1.98	138,360	1,440	7.80	11,230
	Elk.....	41,130	2.02	83,080	740	8.20	6,070
	Lycoming.....	249,320	2.18	543,520	3,850	7.50	28,880
	McKean.....	47,950	2.10	100,700	1,290	7.90	10,190
	Potter.....	62,590	2.27	142,080	1,170	10.00	11,700
NORTH-EASTERN	Sullivan.....	70,880	2.19	155,230	760	7.80	5,930
	Tioga.....	215,380	2.31	497,530	3,450	9.20	31,740
	Lackawanna.....	185,640	2.10	389,840	1,230	7.40	9,100
	Susquehanna.....	200,740	2.33	467,720	1,850	8.00	14,800
WEST-CENTRAL	Wayne.....	326,670	2.41	787,270	1,290	9.50	12,260
	Wyoming.....	160,590	2.29	367,750	1,470	9.50	13,960
	Armstrong.....	308,260	2.07	638,100	3,830	6.30	24,130
	Beaver.....	191,000	2.12	404,920	990	6.40	6,340
	Butler.....	617,820	2.06	1,272,710	4,320	6.70	28,940
CENTRAL	Clarion.....	276,350	1.99	549,940	3,500	6.20	21,700
	Indiana.....	308,420	1.90	586,000	4,350	6.40	27,840
	Jefferson.....	206,640	1.81	374,020	3,370	6.30	21,230
	Lawrence.....	223,460	2.13	475,970	2,090	6.50	13,580
	Blair.....	147,950	2.09	309,220	2,540	6.50	16,510
	Cambria.....	157,900	2.14	337,910	3,060	7.00	21,420
	Centre.....	177,770	1.92	341,320	2,370	8.60	20,380
	Clearfield.....	134,800	1.96	264,210	4,340	8.00	34,720
EAST-CENTRAL	Columbia.....	539,110	2.02	1,089,000	3,310	7.10	23,500
	Dauphin.....	466,290	2.17	1,011,850	2,520	7.00	17,640
	Huntingdon.....	146,270	1.90	277,910	2,080	7.00	14,560
	Juniata.....	285,270	1.40	399,380	1,020	6.50	6,630
	Mifflin.....	181,950	1.69	307,500	1,400	6.60	9,240
	Montour.....	120,000	2.13	255,600	640	7.20	4,610
	Northumberland.....	477,400	2.11	1,007,310	1,680	6.30	10,580
	Perry.....	506,980	1.74	832,150	1,470	6.00	8,820
	Snyder.....	290,960	1.79	520,820	1,240	6.20	7,690
	Union.....	130,860	2.21	289,200	600	7.40	4,440
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	127,000	2.23	233,210	2,030	6.90	14,010
	Lehigh.....	463,880	2.31	1,083,110	3,500	7.00	24,500
	Luzerne.....	266,390	2.22	591,390	3,800	8.60	32,680
	Monroe.....	181,710	2.16	392,490	1,820	7.00	12,740
	Northampton.....	341,300	2.26	771,340	2,700	7.50	20,250
	Pike.....	107,620	2.21	237,840	250		
	Schuylkill.....	543,910	2.14	1,163,970	3,780	7.90	29,860
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	378,980	2.02	765,540	4,480	7.60	34,050
	Fayette.....	226,290	2.18	493,310	4,380	6.00	26,280
	Greene.....	112,660	2.02	227,570	2,690	6.50	17,480
	Somerset.....	469,290	1.77	830,640	3,920	5.80	22,740
	Washington.....	281,110	2.23	626,880	3,670	7.50	27,520
	Westmoreland.....	446,030	1.92	856,380	5,900	6.80	40,120
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	644,350	1.92	1,237,150	2,840	6.00	17,040
	Bedford.....	296,760	1.78	528,230	3,540	6.00	21,240
	Cumberland.....	276,780	1.85	512,040	2,910	6.50	18,920
	Franklin.....	606,490	1.98	1,200,850	3,890	6.00	23,340
	Fulton.....	231,660	1.71	396,140	1,690	5.80	9,800
	York.....	2,060,490	2.03	4,182,790	4,760	7.50	35,700
	Berks.....	998,910	2.07	2,067,740	5,830	8.00	46,640
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	1,309,410	2.20	2,880,700	2,980	8.50	25,330
	Chester.....	623,310	2.17	1,352,580	2,520	7.50	18,900
	Delaware.....	72,370	2.21	159,940	2,090	8.10	16,930
	Lancaster.....	2,681,590	2.22	5,953,130	5,440	7.50	40,800
	Lebanon.....	451,810	1.98	894,580	1,570	7.00	10,990
	Montgomery.....	796,930	2.19	1,745,280	3,260	7.90	25,750
	Philadelphia.....	10,630	2.24	23,810	80	11.00	880
PENNSYLVANIA.....		24,100,000	2.08	50,128,000	174,000	7.20	1,253,000
UNITED STATES.....		448,838,000	1.66	745,976,000	5,726,000		

TABLE 25 - MILK AND FARM BUTTER: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	MILK PRODUCTION			FARM BUTTER PRODUCTION		
		Pounds	Price, Cwt.	Value	Pounds	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	189,416,000	\$5.15	\$9,754,920	115,000	.77	\$ 88,550
	Erie.....	159,782,000	5.00	7,989,100	117,000	.81	94,770
	Forest.....	4,073,000	7.00	285,110	19,000	.79	15,010
	Mercer.....	130,695,000	5.70	7,449,620	166,000	.78	129,480
	Venango.....	39,488,000	5.95	2,349,540	109,000	.78	85,020
	Warren.....	68,392,000	5.35	3,658,970	89,000	.78	69,420
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	261,013,000	5.50	14,355,720	105,000	.81	85,050
	Cameron.....	2,412,000	6.25	150,750	10,000	.81	8,100
	Clinton.....	25,573,000	5.60	1,432,090	60,000	.79	47,400
	Elk.....	16,467,000	6.70	1,103,290	43,000	.83	35,690
	Lycoming.....	79,350,000	5.60	4,443,600	154,000	.81	124,740
	McKean.....	32,183,000	6.20	1,995,350	51,000	.83	42,330
	Potter.....	58,234,000	5.85	3,406,690	55,000	.83	45,650
	Sullivan.....	22,443,000	5.60	1,256,810	40,000	.78	31,200
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	169,363,000	5.75	9,738,370	54,000	.82	44,280
	Lackawanna.....	61,495,000	5.35	3,289,980	26,000	.81	21,060
	Susquehanna.....	226,828,000	5.45	12,362,130	44,000	.81	35,640
	Wayne.....	177,176,000	5.30	9,390,330	57,000	.82	46,740
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	67,135,000	5.50	3,692,420	30,000	.82	24,600
	Armstrong.....	61,262,000	5.30	3,553,200	185,000	.77	142,450
	Beaver.....	46,855,000	5.65	2,647,310	58,000	.79	45,820
	Butler.....	94,610,000	6.05	5,723,900	230,000	.78	179,400
	Clarion.....	53,878,000	5.90	3,178,800	149,000	.78	116,220
	Indiana.....	89,906,000	5.90	5,304,450	229,000	.77	176,330
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	52,538,000	6.05	3,178,550	151,000	.79	119,290
	Lawrence.....	73,323,000	5.70	4,179,410	82,000	.78	63,960
	Blair.....	53,169,000	5.80	3,083,800	33,000	.77	25,410
	Cambria.....	41,252,000	5.95	2,454,490	109,000	.78	85,020
	Centre.....	30,785,000	5.70	5,117,740	75,000	.71	53,250
	Clearfield.....	42,792,000	5.90	2,524,730	185,000	.81	149,850
	Columbia.....	49,759,000	5.80	2,886,020	100,000	.80	80,000
	Dauphin.....	71,795,000	5.35	3,841,030	62,000	.76	47,120
EAST-CENTRAL	Huntingdon.....	59,376,000	5.65	3,354,740	130,000	.76	98,800
	Juniata.....	36,265,000	5.65	2,043,970	35,000	.76	26,600
	Mifflin.....	48,530,000	5.65	2,741,940	51,000	.77	39,270
	Montour.....	21,233,000	5.90	1,255,700	19,000	.78	14,820
	Northumberland.....	43,219,000	5.20	2,507,390	48,000	.77	36,960
	Ferry.....	44,568,000	5.60	2,495,810	87,000	.77	66,990
	Snyder.....	40,894,000	5.45	2,228,720	49,000	.74	36,260
	Union.....	36,737,000	5.50	2,020,540	7,000	.76	5,320
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	10,810,000	5.85	632,380	54,000	.76	41,040
	Lehigh.....	42,157,000	6.20	2,613,730	66,000	.80	52,800
	Luzerne.....	52,395,000	6.00	3,173,700	75,000	.79	59,250
	Monroe.....	21,257,000	6.30	1,339,190	58,000	.76	44,080
	Northampton.....	72,749,000	6.05	4,401,310	34,000	.80	27,200
	Pike.....	8,755,000	6.60	577,830	26,000	.81	21,060
SOUTH-WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	41,007,000	6.15	2,521,930	143,000	.77	110,110
	Allegheny.....	43,897,000	5.50	2,414,340	96,000	.80	76,800
	Fayette.....	75,002,000	5.80	4,350,120	152,000	.77	117,040
	Greene.....	54,219,000	5.95	3,226,030	117,000	.71	83,070
	Somerset.....	129,845,000	5.30	6,881,780	154,000	.74	113,960
	Washington.....	158,651,000	5.90	9,360,410	105,000	.77	80,850
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland....	144,642,000	5.90	8,533,880	213,000	.79	168,270
	Adams.....	70,405,000	5.50	3,872,280	73,000	.82	59,860
	Bedford.....	104,756,000	5.85	6,128,230	134,000	.77	103,180
	Cumberland.....	96,269,000	5.55	5,342,930	46,000	.80	36,800
	Franklin.....	143,836,000	5.55	7,932,900	45,000	.76	34,200
	Fulton.....	31,146,000	5.75	1,790,900	76,000	.71	53,960
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	149,656,000	5.70	8,530,390	320,000	.79	252,800
	Berks.....	177,008,000	5.50	9,735,440	93,000	.75	69,750
	Bucks.....	132,796,000	5.90	7,834,960	24,000	.80	19,200
	Chester.....	241,435,000	5.55	13,399,640	70,000	.80	56,000
	Delaware.....	17,534,000	5.70	999,440	6,000	.81	4,860
	Lancaster.....	344,763,000	5.40	18,617,590	353,000	.77	271,810
PENNSYLVANIA	Lebanon.....	67,994,000	5.35	3,637,680	28,000	.79	22,120
	Montgomery....	93,086,000	5.75	5,352,440	19,000	.76	14,440
	Philadelphia...	1,116,000	6.05	67,520	2,000	.81	1,620
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	5,476,000,000	5.62	307,751,000	6,000,000	.78	4,680,000
	UNITED STATES.....	115,511,000,000	4.66	5,382,813,000	298,520,000	66.3	199,411,000

TABLE 26 - EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1948

District	County	EGGS		WOOL		HONEY	
		Production	Value	Production	Value	Production	Value
		Dozens	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,324,660	\$1,861,310	35,200	\$17,250	24,940	\$44,810
	Erie.....	2,951,000	1,711,580	14,010	7,140	139,590	23,730
	Forest.....	88,450	53,070	1,150	570	8,150	1,960
	Mercer.....	4,118,100	2,129,680	39,970	19,590	86,920	13,910
	Venango.....	1,527,280	870,550	11,220	5,380	53,300	12,260
	Warren.....	951,790	530,590	6,760	3,450	70,520	18,340
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,550,770	2,543,430	37,310	18,900	400,650	60,110
	Cameron.....	86,120	50,130	140	70	5,610	1,120
	Clinton.....	721,910	406,400	1,610	800	34,960	18,690
	Elk.....	448,000	268,300	410	200	41,440	7,460
	Lycoming.....	2,827,000	1,498,310	4,290	2,100	273,350	38,270
	McKean.....	507,520	309,550	5,820	2,970	73,530	16,180
	Potter.....	739,640	443,780	21,750	11,090	56,160	11,790
	Sullivan.....	711,170	334,030	9,520	4,360	45,600	10,490
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,371,250	1,230,480	38,840	19,810	210,450	37,880
	Lackawanna....	1,937,920	1,259,550	1,390	700	56,530	14,710
	Susquehanna...	2,262,350	1,402,470	19,170	9,780	83,250	19,150
	Wayne.....	3,407,570	2,078,520	6,080	3,220	52,890	15,340
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,758,370	1,037,730	4,130	2,090	69,090	19,350
	Armstrong.....	3,565,360	1,759,610	16,280	7,930	118,730	23,750
	Beaver.....	2,122,970	1,295,010	12,740	5,990	33,660	9,090
	Butler.....	6,222,140	3,671,060	33,260	16,300	155,520	40,440
	Clarion.....	2,740,350	1,562,000	8,210	4,020	140,000	30,500
	Indiana.....	3,122,030	1,717,140	19,640	9,620	160,950	37,020
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	1,839,260	974,310	5,350	2,630	128,060	29,450
	Lawrence.....	2,475,990	1,436,070	25,410	12,450	100,320	22,070
	Blair.....	1,546,190	912,250	10,520	5,050	116,840	28,040
	Cambria.....	2,105,940	1,234,620	6,210	2,980	125,460	31,360
	Centre.....	1,830,630	938,540	10,010	4,900	109,020	20,710
	Clearfield....	1,388,100	777,340	2,900	1,420	195,300	35,150
	Columbia.....	5,616,170	3,032,730	1,080	530	178,740	44,680
	Dauphin.....	5,026,560	2,865,140	7,620	3,380	93,240	21,450
EAST CENTRAL	Huntingdon....	1,795,480	1,005,470	8,510	4,170	93,600	19,560
	Juniata.....	3,297,300	1,780,810	4,220	2,110	52,020	11,440
	Mifflin.....	2,119,310	1,123,230	6,500	3,180	65,300	12,500
	Montour.....	1,395,800	753,730	1,410	690	32,000	8,540
	Northumberland	5,740,030	3,099,620	2,730	1,340	68,380	15,150
	Perry.....	5,400,840	2,362,450	2,450	1,250	52,920	11,110
	Snyder.....	3,530,270	1,906,350	1,090	530	59,520	14,280
	Union.....	1,393,630	733,620	1,090	530	22,800	5,240
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,586,550	1,096,260	440	220	107,590	22,590
	Lehigh.....	5,623,490	3,486,560	7,370	3,610	140,000	30,300
	Luzerne.....	2,916,570	1,803,270	5,030	2,570	140,500	30,930
	Monroe.....	1,926,900	1,175,410	2,480	1,240	81,900	16,380
	Northampton...	3,635,920	2,254,270	5,020	2,570	162,000	40,500
	Pike.....	980,010	656,610	840	430	8,750	2,540
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill....	5,336,350	3,649,350	2,590	1,350	173,880	45,210
	Allegheny....	4,265,450	2,687,230	11,620	5,810	232,960	51,250
	Fayette.....	2,527,580	1,567,100	14,530	7,170	148,920	40,210
	Greene.....	1,453,380	823,430	497,280	293,400	78,010	21,060
	Somerset....	4,993,970	2,796,620	16,130	7,740	137,200	35,570
	Washington....	3,257,620	1,856,840	296,340	169,200	110,100	31,930
SOUTH CENTRAL	Westmoreland..	5,097,540	3,160,470	21,670	10,830	212,400	50,980
	Adams.....	6,373,330	3,780,610	11,660	5,950	82,360	20,590
	Bedford.....	3,236,750	1,840,590	18,030	8,680	116,320	30,370
	Cumberland...	3,220,310	1,771,170	25,060	13,030	81,480	16,300
	Franklin....	6,184,660	3,339,720	32,210	15,140	116,700	25,670
	Fulton.....	2,554,560	1,353,970	6,160	2,960	65,910	15,820
SOUTH- EASTERN	York.....	21,005,140	11,972,930	18,500	9,440	171,360	39,410
	Berks.....	10,427,260	5,943,540	13,910	6,820	198,220	41,630
	Bucks.....	12,974,400	7,914,380	10,270	5,140	137,080	37,010
	Chester.....	6,971,760	4,252,770	27,080	13,270	85,680	24,850
	Delaware.....	764,480	439,270	3,520	1,720	81,510	24,450
	Lancaster....	27,224,830	16,334,660	40,320	20,000	255,680	51,140
	Lebanon.....	4,395,650	2,593,430	4,740	2,320	50,240	12,560
	Montgomery....	8,079,240	4,928,340	10,580	5,400	136,920	35,600
Philadelphia...		113,630	78,300	940	470	3,360	970
PENNSYLVANIA.....		258,000,000	149,640,000	1,552,000	833,000	7,482,000	1,654,000
UNITED STATES.....		4,597,333,000	216,994,000	233,924,000	114,072,000	206,485,000	37,445,000

TABLE 27 - FARMS, NUMBER AND SIZE, JANUARY 1, 1945, LIVESTOCK AND CHICKEN INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1949  
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, VALUE, 1943

District	County	FARMS		LIVESTOCK & CHICKENS		MILK, EGGS, WOOL & HONEY	
		Jan. 1 1945	Average Size	Total Value	Per Farm	Total Value	Per Farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	\$11,198,070	\$2,099	\$11,678,790	\$2,189
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	10,121,500	2,200	9,731,550	2,116
	Forest.....	217	94.8	334,170	1,540	340,710	1,570
	Mercer.....	4,353	80.6	9,222,850	2,119	9,912,800	2,277
	Venango.....	1,983	87.0	3,024,490	1,521	3,237,730	1,629
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	3,892,390	2,056	4,261,350	2,251
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,063	136.5	14,694,440	3,617	16,983,160	4,180
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	159,960	937	202,120	1,248
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,702,900	1,922	1,357,980	2,097
	Elk.....	843	73.9	957,230	1,136	1,379,750	1,637
	Lycoming.....	2,942	97.0	5,339,390	1,815	5,982,280	2,033
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	1,775,050	1,513	2,324,150	1,981
NORTH- EASTERN	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	2,940,480	2,100	3,873,350	2,767
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	1,576,400	2,429	1,656,190	2,552
	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	9,102,640	3,338	11,076,540	4,062
	Lackawanna....	1,385	78.6	4,031,160	2,911	4,565,040	3,296
	Susquehanna....	2,739	151.8	12,316,030	4,497	13,793,530	5,036
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	10,260,630	4,207	11,487,510	4,710
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	3,988,100	2,879	4,751,590	3,431
	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	4,816,910	1,393	5,344,540	1,546
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	3,024,140	1,414	3,957,400	1,851
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	7,334,970	1,737	9,451,700	2,302
	Clarion.....	2,280	91.6	4,096,820	1,797	4,775,620	2,095
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	6,067,330	1,752	7,068,230	2,041
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	2,458	81.9	3,324,760	1,353	4,185,440	1,703
	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	5,470,970	2,237	5,650,000	2,310
	Blair.....	2,084	73.3	3,628,390	1,741	4,029,140	1,933
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	3,045,210	996	3,773,450	1,234
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	5,300,970	2,611	6,131,890	3,021
	Clearfield.....	3,128	65.0	2,643,500	845	3,338,640	1,067
CENTRAL	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,551,700	2,068	5,963,960	2,710
	Dauphin.....	2,138	81.1	6,109,390	2,792	6,731,500	3,077
	Huntingdon.....	1,765	144.5	3,419,160	1,937	4,384,040	2,484
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	2,981,670	2,202	3,343,330	2,839
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	3,265,410	2,770	3,880,350	3,292
	Montour.....	733	91.5	1,700,280	2,171	2,018,760	2,578
CENTRAL	Northumberland.	2,118	86.1	4,770,550	2,252	5,623,500	2,655
	Perry.....	1,788	105.3	4,349,370	2,433	5,370,620	3,004
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	3,375,020	2,131	4,149,380	2,620
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,668,830	2,653	2,764,930	2,748
	Carbon.....	773	88.1	1,023,610	1,324	1,751,450	2,266
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	4,386,440	1,893	6,134,700	2,648
EAST CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	3,576,770	1,393	5,015,470	1,954
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,639,220	1,345	2,532,220	2,077
	Northampton...	2,308	71.4	5,558,510	2,408	6,698,650	2,902
	Pike.....	405	117.5	659,680	1,629	1,237,410	3,055
	Schuylkill....	2,184	76.1	4,150,020	1,900	6,218,340	2,847
	Allegheny.....	3,092	52.8	3,701,710	1,197	5,158,630	1,668
SOUTH- WESTERN	Fayette.....	3,796	63.1	5,328,750	1,404	5,964,600	1,571
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	5,434,930	1,900	4,368,920	1,528
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	8,555,030	2,468	9,721,810	2,805
	Washington....	4,910	87.3	10,906,740	2,221	11,418,330	2,326
	Westmoreland...	5,254	72.7	9,438,350	1,797	11,756,160	2,238
	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	7,302,160	2,319	7,679,430	2,439
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	6,592,210	1,961	8,007,860	2,382
	Cumberland....	2,562	90.1	7,724,690	3,015	7,143,430	2,788
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	10,390,230	2,919	11,363,430	3,192
	Fulton.....	1,464	118.0	2,441,360	1,668	3,163,650	2,161
	York.....	6,864	69.4	17,311,500	2,522	20,552,170	2,994
	Berks.....	4,863	77.1	13,640,850	2,805	15,727,430	3,234
SOUTH- EASTERN	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	11,842,110	2,910	15,791,490	3,381
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	16,030,040	3,854	17,690,530	4,240
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	1,713,180	2,561	1,514,330	2,264
	Lancaster....	8,823	57.7	33,489,500	3,796	35,023,390	3,970
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	6,802,940	3,693	6,245,990	3,391
	Montgomery....	3,294	54.2	7,713,630	2,342	10,321,780	3,134
	Philadelphia...	125	54.6	132,110	1,057	147,260	1,178
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	171,761	87.4	400,120,000	2,330	459,833,000	2,677

TABLE 28 - CASH INCOME FROM FARM PRODUCTION AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY STATES, 1948

State	Cash farm income			Govern- ment pay- ments	State	Cash farm income			Govern- ment pay- ments
	From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings			From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Me.	141,195	70,800	211,995	1,206	N. C.	638,428	153,535	791,963	7,905
N. H.	16,242	52,992	69,234	495	S. C.	272,249	77,213	349,462	3,260
Vt.	25,027	104,333	129,360	1,535	Ga.	349,720	169,800	519,520	6,395
Mass.	78,593	127,846	206,439	979	Fla.	230,491	104,824	335,315	3,428
R. I.	7,006	17,399	24,405	92	Ky.	266,643	324,909	591,552	8,608
Conn.	81,936	101,587	133,573	531	Tenn.	260,049	242,806	502,855	5,613
N. Y.	312,412	654,010	966,422	5,159	Ala.	296,043	130,210	426,253	4,150
N. J.	132,490	184,360	316,850	993	Miss.	399,567	132,974	532,541	5,684
Pa.	204,286	619,725	824,011	5,318	Ark.	389,364	168,039	557,403	5,044
Ohio	309,062	740,363	1,049,425	8,110	La.	243,785	107,575	351,360	8,553
Ind.	303,204	755,254	1,058,458	6,034	Okla.	327,945	345,384	673,329	5,676
Ill.	740,007	1,137,073	1,877,080	10,402	Tex.	1,071,703	882,947	1,954,655	16,438
Mich.	268,313	449,252	717,565	8,460	Mont.	212,690	180,275	392,965	6,538
Wis.	148,057	1,002,467	1,150,524	8,275	Idaho	209,941	162,013	371,954	6,941
Minn.	418,595	913,718	1,332,313	9,879	Wyo.	36,464	126,834	162,298	3,106
Iowa	375,976	1,760,706	2,136,682	10,748	Colo.	247,622	301,039	548,661	9,456
Mo.	271,252	814,465	1,085,717	6,398	N. Mex.	69,473	119,318	188,791	2,552
N. Dak.	480,936	195,788	682,724	6,984	Ariz.	140,240	80,443	220,683	1,792
S. Dak.	256,362	385,214	641,576	4,419	Utah	45,251	112,670	157,921	3,077
Nebr.	349,581	676,166	1,025,747	8,505	Nevada	7,937	44,446	52,433	429
Kan.	587,723	542,596	1,130,319	7,365	Wash.	365,257	200,924	566,181	3,998
Del.	17,940	80,714	98,654	517	Oreg.	213,834	172,728	386,562	4,196
Md.	80,621	168,601	249,222	1,660	Calif.	1,333,452	830,636	2,164,088	13,611
Va.	216,074	231,788	447,362	4,040					
J. Va.	27,573	102,019	129,592	1,946	U. S.	13,484,716	17,060,776	30,545,494	256,505

TABLE 29 - CASH FARM INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1947-1948

Commodity	1947			1948 1/		
	Cash income 1,000 dollars	Home consumption 1,000 dollars	Gross income 1,000 dollars	Cash income 1,000 dollars	Home consumption 1,000 dollars	Gross income 1,000 dollars
CROPS						
Wheat.....	30,077	687	30,764	20,602	683	21,285
Rye.....	78	6	84	44	4	48
Buckwheat.....	1,010	41	1,051	715	34	749
Corn.....	15,795	149	15,944	16,064	160	16,224
Oats.....	2,842	—	2,842	3,052	—	3,052
Barley.....	800	—	800	602	—	602
Hay.....	8,272	—	8,272	8,159	—	8,159
Soybeans.....	565	—	565	391	—	391
Tobacco.....	13,730	—	13,730	17,046	—	17,046
Apples.....	18,275	3,770	22,045	12,607	2,356	14,963
Peaches.....	4,090	518	4,608	4,467	552	5,019
Pears.....	331	232	563	315	221	536
Grapes.....	1,771	220	1,991	1,672	220	1,892
Cherries.....	1,046	298	1,344	1,272	331	1,603
Strawberries.....	2,784	219	3,003	3,173	250	3,423
Small fruits 2/.....	2,643	360	3,003	3,012	411	3,423
Other fruits 3/.....	134	133	267	91	90	131
Truck crops 4/.....	43,663	24,491	68,154	41,213	25,194	66,412
Potatoes.....	23,299	3,323	26,622	24,914	3,482	28,396
Red clover seed..	256	—	256	419	—	419
Timothy seed....	37	—	37	41	—	41
Maple products....	406	52	458	244	37	231
Other 5/.....	40,314	2,230	43,044	44,166	2,319	46,435
Total crops....	217,718	36,729	254,447	204,286	36,344	240,530
LIVESTOCK & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves	74,820	3,095	77,915	93,213	3,725	96,938
Hogs.....	40,233	16,575	56,808	41,933	14,670	56,603
Sheep and lambs..	1,429	13	1,442	1,332	12	1,344
Eggs (chicken)...	124,066	11,258	135,324	137,508	11,342	149,350
Commercial broilers	6,717	—	6,717	9,958	—	9,958
Chickens.....	41,995	6,084	48,079	41,267	6,927	43,194
Turkeys.....	10,404	152	10,556	11,114	182	11,296
Dairy products...	252,655	21,362	274,517	277,322	23,385	301,207
Wool.....	722	—	722	838	—	838
Other 6/.....	4,909	563	5,472	5,240	563	5,303
Total livestock	557,250	59,602	617,552	619,725	61,306	681,531
Total crops and livestock.....	775,668	96,331	871,999	824,011	98,150	922,161
Government payments	6,723	—	6,723	5,313	—	5,313
Grand total....	782,391	96,331	878,722	829,329	98,150	927,479

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes all berries except strawberries. 3/ Includes all fruits not shown separately and also fruits listed here that are grown in noncommercial areas. 4/ Includes all vegetables except potatoes. 5/ Includes forest, nursery and greenhouse products. 6/ Includes ducks, geese, horses, mules, honey, and beeswax.

TABLE 30 - PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PRICE INDEXES AND PURCHASING POWER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES, 1948

PRICES PAID FARMERS, PENNSYLVANIA		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wheat.....bu.		2.80	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.38	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.04	\$ 2.02	\$ 2.03	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.12
Corn.....bu.		2.49	2.22	2.28	2.31	2.31	2.31	1.97	1.86	1.87	1.73	1.56	1.38
Oats.....bu.		1.21	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.40	1.31	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.33
Barley.....bu.		1.92	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.73	1.73	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.60	1.61	1.61
Rye.....bu.		2.17	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.93	1.93	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.20	1.10	1.08
Buckwheat.....bu.		1.98	1.90	1.85	1.88	1.80	1.95	2.00	2.00	1.76	1.55	1.40	1.35
Soybeans.....bu.		3.20	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.60	3.70	3.55	3.60	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.60
Potatoes.....ton		1.85	1.85	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.05	2.10	1.50	1.75	1.55	1.45	1.60
Hay, all, baled-ton		22.50	22.50	23.50	23.00	23.00	24.00	22.80	22.90	22.80	23.50	23.50	23.50
Apple.....bu.		2.60	2.60	2.35	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.40	2.40	2.45	2.70	2.70	2.95
Hogs.....cwt.		27.20	23.40	21.10	22.60	22.20	21.20	27.00	26.00	25.50	23.30	23.00	22.30
Beef cattle.....cwt.		21.50	21.50	22.00	23.00	24.50	26.50	27.00	28.00	28.00	26.40	26.40	27.50
Veal calves.....cwt.		28.00	27.60	25.50	27.10	29.00	29.00	29.10	29.70	29.70	29.70	29.70	29.80
Sheep.....cwt.		8.20	8.50	8.40	9.00	10.50	10.20	10.50	9.90	10.20	9.40	9.40	9.80
Lamb.....cwt.		22.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.70	25.00	24.50	24.50	23.30	22.00	21.40	22.60
Milk cows.....head		215.00	209.00	211.00	211.00	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	235.00	235.00	231.00	234.00
Chickens.....doz.		3.34	3.30	3.40	3.50	3.67	3.77	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.50	3.60
Turkeys.....doz.		5.74	5.15	5.15	5.15	4.70	4.70	4.80	4.80	4.70	4.90	5.50	5.80
Milk (wholesale).....cwt.		5.55	5.50	5.30	5.15	5.20	5.20	5.35	5.60	5.75	5.75	5.65	5.65
Milk (retail).....cwt.		1.99	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.95	1.95	1.99	2.02	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15
Butter.....lb.		8.8	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.0
Butterfat.....lb.		8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.7
Eggs.....dozen		0.52	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53
Wool.....lb.		0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.60
FARM PRICE INDEX: PENNSYLVANIA													
Crops		297	287	282	280	280	287	300	301	302	300	298	298
Food grain (wheat)		262	252	250	256	259	259	264	264	260	222	218	229
Feed grain and hay		287	246	244	241	236	223	209	207	208	208	210	217
Tobacco		212	232	239	240	242	230	216	216	208	190	162	171
Oil-bearing crops		338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338
Fruit		320	310	315	320	320	360	355	355	300	210	235	259
Vegetables (potatoes)		266	266	262	263	263	263	276	276	276	230	211	211
Livestock and products		243	243	243	250	263	263	269	269	318	326	325	315
Veal animals		308	296	292	289	289	288	311	311	318	318	318	318
Dairy products		345	335	337	345	368	368	389	397	368	357	348	342
Poultry products		331	330	319	313	301	301	315	323	338	337	343	339
Wool		243	216	215	210	211	223	211	256	261	272	275	256
UNITED STATES													
PRICES FARMERS PAY:		307	279	283	291	289	295	301	293	290	277	271	268
FARMERS' PURCHASING POWER:		251	248	248	249	250	251	251	251	250	249	247	248
PENNSYLVANIA		116	114	112	112	114	112	114	112	112	121	121	119
UNITED STATES		122	112	112	112	114	112	114	112	112	111	110	108

TABLE 31 - FARM WAGES AND LENGTH OF FARM WORKDAY, PENNSYLVANIA, 1923 - 1948

Year	Average wages paid to hired farm labor			
	Per month with board	Per month without board	Per day with board	Per day without board
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 1, 1923.....	38.38	56.75	2.32	3.21
July 1, 1924.....	39.40	58.35	2.45	3.20
July 1, 1925.....	40.00	59.00	2.55	3.35
July 1, 1926.....	40.50	60.00	2.60	3.30
July 1, 1927.....	40.00	61.00	2.60	3.40
July 1, 1928.....	39.25	58.75	2.45	3.25
July 1, 1929.....	41.00	62.00	2.55	3.25
July 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.25	2.40	3.05
July 1, 1931.....	30.50	47.00	1.80	2.45
July 1, 1932.....	22.50	36.50	1.30	1.80
July 1, 1933.....	19.00	30.75	1.15	1.60
July 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.30	1.85
July 1, 1935.....	22.25	35.75	1.35	1.85
July 1, 1936.....	24.00	38.25	1.45	2.00
July 1, 1937.....	28.50	44.50	1.75	2.35
July 1, 1938.....	27.25	42.50	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1939.....	26.75	42.00	1.70	2.25
July 1, 1940.....	27.75	43.00	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1941.....	34.25	51.00	2.15	2.75
July 1, 1942.....	40.00	59.50	2.50	3.20
July 1, 1943.....	49.00	72.00	3.00	3.90
July 1, 1944.....	56.75	84.25	3.30	4.15
July 1, 1945.....	64.00	93.25	3.70	4.60
July 1, 1946.....	72.50	105.00	4.20	5.00
July 1, 1947.....	77.00	109.00	4.50	5.40

1948	Per month		Per week		Per day	Per hour	Hourly composite wage rate	Length of farm workday	
	With board and room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room				Operator	Hired workers
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Hours	Hours
Jan. 1.....	80.00	107.00	22.00	30.25	5.30	.66	.50		
Apr. 1.....	82.00	110.00	22.50	31.50	5.40	.69	.46		
June 1.....								12.3	9.8
July 1.....	86.00	112.00	23.25	32.75	5.50	.69	.58		
Sept. 1.....								12.1	10.0
Oct. 1.....	86.00	114.00	23.75	33.25	5.90	.76	.57		
Dec. 1.....								11.2	9.3
Annual average	85.00	112.00	23.00	32.25	5.60	.71	.54		

TABLE 32 - COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME: ESTIMATED AMOUNT USED ON FARMS AND VALUE, 1948

District	County	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		LIME	
		Tons	Value	Tons	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	14,750	\$559,230	30,530	\$198,180
	Erie.....	17,140	695,610	27,680	188,510
	Forest.....	340	9,440	1,530	7,900
	Mercer.....	9,410	377,380	35,850	158,820
	Venango.....	4,510	169,060	8,860	48,570
	Warren.....	3,560	132,310	11,730	76,140
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	11,820	400,170	33,970	248,660
	Cameron.....	50	1,600	450	2,080
	Clinton.....	2,510	101,600	5,410	26,160
	Elk.....	1,100	39,120	3,090	20,650
	Lycoming.....	9,990	405,430	20,090	125,930
	McKean.....	1,040	37,100	4,630	33,800
	Potter.....	4,820	189,440	12,270	80,170
	Sullivan.....	1,980	64,070	4,720	33,650
	Tioga.....	6,510	221,790	24,300	177,110
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	2,820	115,040	6,930	44,200
	Susquehanna.....	8,090	275,620	26,860	190,620
	Wayne.....	4,230	145,920	19,720	140,370
	Wyoming.....	3,040	122,400	10,540	75,140
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	6,840	273,940	19,350	79,550
	Beaver.....	4,070	159,090	12,700	58,830
	Butler.....	9,190	357,270	31,490	151,880
	Clarion.....	6,200	233,030	18,430	86,550
	Indiana.....	11,750	434,190	27,850	182,850
	Jefferson.....	7,620	298,670	17,090	117,830
	Lawrence.....	5,350	207,410	21,440	91,340
CENTRAL	Blair.....	4,990	191,320	14,230	83,600
	Cambria.....	8,190	314,290	16,170	109,430
	Centre.....	5,950	223,680	13,390	73,640
	Clearfield.....	4,540	179,880	12,390	82,540
	Columbia.....	14,560	603,340	16,710	118,240
	Dauphin.....	5,870	221,930	15,520	114,590
	Huntingdon.....	3,660	142,280	15,280	98,870
	Juniata.....	7,240	284,550	12,700	68,140
	Mifflin.....	2,380	89,980	10,160	64,770
	Montour.....	4,420	170,880	4,560	24,410
	Northumberland...	6,900	262,340	13,050	76,950
	Perry.....	8,950	346,970	16,170	96,200
	Snyder.....	7,030	277,050	11,300	64,110
	Union.....	4,440	176,400	8,560	46,190
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	2,870	121,380	4,120	29,590
	Lehigh.....	13,870	582,160	4,300	32,890
	Luzerne.....	9,470	407,590	11,420	81,170
	Monroe.....	4,320	156,870	3,710	21,380
	Northampton.....	8,920	331,530	2,860	27,530
	Pike.....	290	11,740	1,190	6,860
	Schuylkill.....	11,180	453,730	9,340	60,230
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	5,790	244,250	12,250	77,700
	Fayette.....	5,070	183,560	21,360	140,700
	Greene.....	2,740	88,960	12,480	67,890
	Somerset.....	14,830	592,350	24,870	149,290
	Washington.....	5,020	181,220	30,800	222,190
	Westmoreland.....	9,840	358,360	35,440	257,170
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	17,030	636,580	34,910	185,080
	Bedford.....	8,550	335,120	26,320	157,150
	Cumberland.....	9,610	347,930	32,430	155,390
	Franklin.....	19,220	687,650	40,080	271,710
	Fulton.....	4,710	156,940	12,250	70,150
	York.....	38,810	1,517,040	40,740	237,200
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	18,590	730,630	29,610	244,430
	Bucks.....	23,380	981,310	26,190	259,880
	Chester.....	21,730	861,000	38,840	275,230
	Delaware.....	2,900	110,880	3,110	27,260
	Lancaster.....	48,050	1,980,850	33,970	280,790
	Lebanon.....	7,770	302,060	12,650	78,090
	Montgomery.....	5,720	226,640	19,600	166,590
	Philadelphia.....	1,870	72,700	910	8,890
PENNSYLVANIA.....		570,000	22,173,000	1,150,000	7,360,000

TABLE 33 - AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, TRACTORS, GAS ENGINES AND SILOS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, 1949

District	County	Automobiles	Motor trucks	Tractors	Gas engines	Silos
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,720	1,150	3,890	1,910	2,570
	Erie.....	5,530	2,250	4,210	1,620	1,960
	Forest.....	220	70	150	60	50
	Mercer.....	5,130	1,130	3,460	1,140	1,690
	Venango.....	2,210	520	1,480	330	470
	Warren.....	1,880	550	1,400	950	1,010
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,700	1,620	4,140	2,210	3,550
	Cameron.....	180	90	80	40	30
	Clinton.....	950	370	670	360	190
	Elk.....	890	390	520	150	180
	Lycoming.....	3,290	1,170	1,930	1,280	830
	McKean.....	1,210	430	930	240	260
	Potter.....	1,190	690	1,210	550	790
	Sullivan.....	630	230	410	250	350
	Tioga.....	2,820	1,110	2,630	1,560	2,320
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,520	1,060	1,050	450	880
	Susquehanna.....	2,930	1,170	2,840	1,830	2,450
	Wayne.....	2,530	1,330	1,970	1,300	1,750
	Wyoming.....	1,490	810	1,130	640	930
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,520	810	1,820	540	730
	Beaver.....	2,580	970	1,490	520	470
	Butler.....	4,860	1,530	2,890	1,200	990
	Clarion.....	2,590	510	1,800	490	650
	Indiana.....	3,890	1,180	2,170	600	770
	Jefferson.....	2,480	750	1,530	380	660
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	3,140	800	1,830	710	900
	Blair.....	2,210	850	1,570	550	680
	Cambria.....	2,860	1,330	1,600	690	500
	Centre.....	2,480	950	1,960	810	730
	Clearfield.....	2,790	1,120	1,520	620	410
	Columbia.....	2,510	1,380	2,020	830	490
	Dauphin.....	2,920	830	1,900	1,130	420
	Huntingdon.....	2,000	630	1,250	540	640
	Juniata.....	1,560	430	1,090	530	370
	Mifflin.....	1,130	360	870	500	450
	Montour.....	890	270	830	400	170
	Northumberland.....	2,450	1,110	1,800	1,010	420
	Perry.....	2,070	510	1,390	580	620
	Snyder.....	1,970	630	1,230	640	310
	Union.....	1,370	360	1,050	710	420
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	990	580	700	480	60
	Lehigh.....	3,170	1,710	2,560	1,680	180
	Luzerne.....	2,360	1,760	1,930	1,150	490
	Monroe.....	1,530	690	930	900	100
	Northampton.....	2,880	1,510	2,550	1,480	480
	Pike.....	450	250	210	300	110
SOUTH-WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	2,610	1,550	1,730	1,200	310
	Allegheny.....	3,800	1,720	1,560	760	650
	Fayette.....	3,480	1,460	1,820	270	440
	Greene.....	2,840	610	840	490	200
	Somerset.....	4,040	1,550	2,850	670	1,640
	Washington.....	4,990	1,710	2,470	1,350	1,050
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	5,850	2,070	3,370	670	1,080
	Adams.....	4,000	1,470	2,560	1,460	740
	Bedford.....	3,720	1,270	2,400	720	1,210
	Cumberland.....	3,490	820	2,260	1,920	950
	Franklin.....	4,710	1,580	3,230	1,700	1,370
	Fulton.....	1,600	260	680	190	140
SOUTH-EASTERN	York.....	9,360	3,200	5,610	4,270	1,360
	Berks.....	6,470	3,100	4,690	3,410	1,090
	Bucks.....	6,230	2,900	4,340	3,090	1,030
	Chester.....	7,160	3,010	3,900	2,460	1,950
	Delaware.....	1,290	550	490	250	140
	Lancaster.....	11,410	3,300	8,300	4,280	3,250
PENNSYLVANIA	Lebanon.....	2,570	860	2,010	1,220	840
	Montgomery.....	5,020	1,850	3,130	2,210	1,060
	Philadelphia.....	190	160	170	70	20
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	204,000	75,000	135,000	70,000	56,000

TABLE 34 - FARMS HAVING CERTAIN CONVENiences AND EQUIPMENT, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1949

District	County	Electri-city	Telephones	Radio	Running water	Bath-rooms	Heating system	Cream separators
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,910	2,430	5,230	3,340	2,080	2,200	1,950
	Erie.....	4,260	3,840	4,560	3,100	2,360	2,100	1,650
	Forest.....	130	90	180	80	50	30	200
	Mercer.....	4,050	2,270	4,160	2,960	1,410	1,760	2,300
	Venango.....	1,440	910	1,850	1,060	740	470	1,410
	Warren.....	1,290	1,260	1,750	1,060	760	520	1,740
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,640	3,120	3,930	2,790	1,790	1,940	600
	Cameron.....	130	100	150	120	90	50	80
	Clinton.....	710	390	740	510	240	160	320
	Elk.....	670	260	800	510	250	240	520
	Lycoming.....	2,720	1,720	2,610	1,800	890	920	1,620
	McKean.....	920	890	1,030	1,000	890	190	590
NORTH-EASTERN	Potter.....	1,240	970	1,160	1,020	620	270	710
	Sullivan.....	580	410	600	360	240	190	210
	Tioga.....	2,550	1,930	2,570	2,170	1,200	1,340	320
	Lackawanna....	1,270	920	1,310	1,130	870	580	600
	Susquehanna....	2,470	1,620	2,650	1,890	1,310	1,970	880
	Wayne.....	2,170	1,700	2,370	1,800	1,560	1,790	700
WEST-CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,290	800	1,360	1,000	780	780	200
	Armstrong.....	2,120	1,760	3,170	1,780	760	1,310	1,150
	Beaver.....	1,390	1,450	2,100	1,320	890	1,230	1,080
	Butler.....	3,410	2,270	4,020	2,560	1,790	1,650	1,640
	Clarion.....	1,710	1,370	2,150	1,190	690	580	1,960
	Indiana.....	3,250	1,350	3,250	1,760	820	1,880	1,940
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	2,190	1,250	2,290	1,180	690	920	1,910
	Lawrence.....	2,330	1,690	2,280	1,790	1,050	2,040	1,210
	Blair.....	1,950	1,350	1,960	1,350	830	950	740
	Cambria.....	2,620	1,190	2,860	1,330	850	1,240	1,870
	Centre.....	1,430	1,480	1,990	1,080	580	660	660
	Clearfield....	2,740	1,310	2,980	1,730	870	1,200	1,410
CENTRAL	Columbia.....	2,000	1,320	2,010	1,220	630	810	1,110
	Dauphin.....	2,010	1,150	1,950	1,360	730	680	870
	Huntingdon....	1,680	600	1,540	860	400	520	960
	Juniata.....	880	440	1,220	560	270	420	110
	Mifflin.....	770	620	960	800	360	310	370
	Montour.....	720	450	640	330	150	270	70
EAST-CENTRAL	Northumberland	1,850	950	1,870	1,170	580	790	1,000
	Perry.....	1,530	930	1,550	770	360	310	630
	Snyder.....	1,070	380	1,430	560	240	160	460
	Union.....	880	750	930	480	250	270	160
	Carbon.....	700	370	700	490	340	340	300
	Lehigh.....	2,190	1,130	2,200	1,530	780	1,490	430
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	2,440	1,020	2,310	1,710	1,090	1,130	710
	Monroe.....	1,100	700	1,170	860	830	570	460
	Northampton...	2,230	1,490	2,240	1,470	910	1,120	240
	Pike.....	360	220	360	350	400	190	270
	Schuylkill....	1,960	910	2,100	1,460	910	1,080	910
	Allegheny....	2,870	2,250	3,010	2,290	2,070	1,710	1,350
SOUTH-WESTERN	Fayette.....	2,910	1,660	3,620	2,180	1,020	1,920	1,070
	Greene.....	1,290	1,900	2,390	1,020	850	390	810
	Somerset.....	3,210	1,770	3,260	2,280	1,800	2,860	2,320
	Washington....	3,370	3,010	4,340	2,710	1,700	2,050	1,760
	Westmoreland..	4,610	2,790	4,900	3,570	1,630	3,410	1,430
	Adams.....	3,030	1,570	3,040	1,700	830	1,070	460
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Bedford.....	2,350	1,160	3,060	1,600	650	1,000	2,050
	Cumberland....	2,350	990	2,320	1,020	740	740	180
	Franklin.....	3,060	1,830	3,300	1,540	1,050	1,200	450
	Fulton.....	900	190	1,280	380	150	210	710
	York.....	6,660	1,627	6,700	4,700	2,140	2,230	2,630
	Berks.....	4,280	2,520	4,820	3,380	2,140	1,700	470
SOUTH-EASTERN	Bucks.....	3,960	2,780	4,030	3,500	3,530	3,220	190
	Chester.....	4,020	3,520	4,020	3,770	3,880	3,140	240
	Delaware.....	660	610	650	660	1,070	650	20
	Lancaster.....	7,120	5,380	6,900	6,230	4,220	5,220	1,300
	Lebanon.....	1,540	1,180	1,770	1,140	710	570	190
	Montgomery....	3,240	2,520	3,240	2,960	2,390	2,700	110
Philadelphia...		120	120	110	120	250	390	30
PENNSYLVANIA.....		148,000	95,000	160,000	108,000	70,000	78,000	59,000

12- 646 (1)